# Centrality and rapidity dependence of inclusive jet production in $\sqrt{s_{\mathrm{NN}}}=5.02 \mathrm{TeV}$ proton-lead collisions with the ATLAS detector 

## ATLAS Collaboration*

## A R TICLE INFO

## Article history:

Received 12 December 2014
Received in revised form 16 April 2015
Accepted 14 July 2015
Available online 17 July 2015
Editor: D.F. Geesaman


#### Abstract

Measurements of the centrality and rapidity dependence of inclusive jet production in $\sqrt{s_{\mathrm{NN}}}=5.02 \mathrm{TeV}$ proton-lead $(p+\mathrm{Pb})$ collisions and the jet cross-section in $\sqrt{s}=2.76 \mathrm{TeV}$ proton-proton collisions are presented. These quantities are measured in datasets corresponding to an integrated luminosity of $27.8 \mathrm{nb}^{-1}$ and $4.0 \mathrm{pb}^{-1}$, respectively, recorded with the ATLAS detector at the Large Hadron Collider in 2013. The $p+\mathrm{Pb}$ collision centrality was characterised using the total transverse energy measured in the pseudorapidity interval $-4.9<\eta<-3.2$ in the direction of the lead beam. Results are presented for the double-differential per-collision yields as a function of jet rapidity and transverse momentum ( $p_{\mathrm{T}}$ ) for minimum-bias and centrality-selected $p+\mathrm{Pb}$ collisions, and are compared to the jet rate from the geometric expectation. The total jet yield in minimum-bias events is slightly enhanced above the expectation in a $p_{\mathrm{T}}$-dependent manner but is consistent with the expectation within uncertainties. The ratios of jet spectra from different centrality selections show a strong modification of jet production at all $p_{\mathrm{T}}$ at forward rapidities and for large $p_{\mathrm{T}}$ at mid-rapidity, which manifests as a suppression of the jet yield in central events and an enhancement in peripheral events. These effects imply that the factorisation between hard and soft processes is violated at an unexpected level in proton-nucleus collisions. Furthermore, the modifications at forward rapidities are found to be a function of the total jet energy only, implying that the violations may have a simple dependence on the hard parton-parton kinematics.


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## 1. Introduction

Proton-lead $(p+\mathrm{Pb})$ collisions at the Large Hadron Collider (LHC) provide an excellent opportunity to study hard scattering processes involving a nuclear target [1]. Measurements of jet production in $p+\mathrm{Pb}$ collisions provide a valuable benchmark for studies of jet quenching in lead-lead collisions by, for example, constraining the impact of nuclear parton distributions on inclusive jet yields. However, $p+\mathrm{Pb}$ collisions also allow the study of possible violations of the QCD factorisation between hard and soft processes which may be enhanced in collisions involving nuclei.

Previous studies in deuteron-gold $(d+\mathrm{Au})$ collisions at the Relativistic Heavy Ion Collider (RHIC) observed such violations, manifested in the suppressed production of very forward hadrons with transverse momenta up to 4 GeV [2-4]. Studies of forward dihadron angular correlations at RHIC also showed a much weaker dijet signal in $d+\mathrm{Au}$ collisions than in $p p$ collisions [4,5]. These

[^0]effects have been attributed to the saturation of the parton distributions in the gold nucleus [6-8], to the modification of the nuclear parton distribution function [9], to the higher-twist contributions to the cross-section enhanced by the forward kinematics of the measurement [10], or to the presence of a large nucleus [11]. The extended kinematic reach of $p+\mathrm{Pb}$ measurements at the LHC allows the study of hard scattering processes that produce forward hadrons or jets over a much wider rapidity and transverse momentum range. Such measurements can determine whether the factorisation violations observed at RHIC persist at higher energy and, if so, how the resulting modifications vary as a function of particle or jet momentum and rapidity. The results of such measurements could test the competing descriptions of the RHIC results and, more generally, provide new insight into the physics of hard scattering processes involving a nuclear target.

This paper reports the centrality dependence of inclusive jet production in $p+\mathrm{Pb}$ collisions at a nucleon-nucleon centre-of-mass energy $\sqrt{s_{\mathrm{NN}}}=5.02 \mathrm{TeV}$. The measurement was performed using a dataset corresponding to an integrated luminosity of $27.8 \mathrm{nb}^{-1}$ recorded in 2013. The $p+\mathrm{Pb}$ jet yields were
compared to a nucleon-nucleon reference constructed from a measurement of jet production in $p p$ collisions at a centre-of-mass energy $\sqrt{s}=2.76 \mathrm{TeV}$ using a dataset corresponding to an integrated luminosity of $4.0 \mathrm{pb}^{-1}$ also recorded in 2013. Jets were reconstructed from energy deposits measured in the calorimeter using the anti- $k_{t}$ algorithm with radius parameter $R=0.4$ [12].

The centrality of $p+\mathrm{Pb}$ collisions was characterised using the total transverse energy measured in the pseudorapidity ${ }^{1}$ interval $-4.9<\eta<-3.2$ in the direction of the lead beam. Whereas in nucleus-nucleus collisions centrality reflects the degree of nuclear overlap between the colliding nuclei, centrality in $p+\mathrm{Pb}$ collisions is sensitive to the multiple interactions between the proton and nucleons in the lead nucleus. Centrality has been successfully used at lower energies in $d+$ Au collisions at RHIC as an experimental handle on the collision geometry $[2,13,14]$.

A Glauber model [15] was used to determine the average number of nucleon-nucleon collisions, $\left\langle N_{\text {coll }}\right\rangle$, and the mean value of the overlap function, $T_{p A}(b)=\int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} \rho(b, z) \mathrm{d} z$, where $\rho(b, z)$ is the nucleon density at impact parameter $b$ and longitudinal position $z$, in each centrality interval. Per-event jet yields, $\left(1 / N_{\text {evt }}\right)\left(\mathrm{d}^{2} N_{\mathrm{jet}} / \mathrm{d} p_{\mathrm{T}} \mathrm{d} y^{*}\right)$, were measured as a function of jet centre-of-mass rapidity, ${ }^{2} y^{*}$, and transverse momentum, $p_{T}$, where $N_{\text {jet }}$ is the number of jets measured in $N_{\text {evt }} p+\mathrm{Pb}$ events analysed. The centrality dependence of the per-event jet yields was evaluated using the nuclear modification factor,
$R_{p \mathrm{~Pb}} \equiv \frac{1}{T_{p \mathrm{~A}}} \frac{\left(1 / N_{\mathrm{evt}}\right) \mathrm{d}^{2} N_{\mathrm{jet}} /\left.\mathrm{d} p_{\mathrm{T}} \mathrm{d} y^{*}\right|_{\mathrm{cent}}}{\mathrm{d}^{2} \sigma_{\mathrm{jet}}^{p p} / \mathrm{d} p_{\mathrm{T}} \mathrm{d} y^{*}}$,
for a given centrality selection "cent", where $\mathrm{d}^{2} \sigma_{\text {jet }}^{p p} / \mathrm{d} p_{\mathrm{T}} \mathrm{d} y^{*}$ is determined using the jet cross-section measured in $p p$ collisions at $\sqrt{s}=2.76 \mathrm{TeV}$. The factor $R_{p \mathrm{~Pb}}$ quantifies the absolute modification of the jet rate relative to the geometric expectation. In each centrality interval, the geometric expectation is the jet rate that would be produced by an incoherent superposition of the number of nucleon-nucleon collisions corresponding to the mean nuclear thickness in the given class of $p+\mathrm{Pb}$ collisions.

Results are also presented for the central-to-peripheral ratio,
$R_{\mathrm{CP}} \equiv \frac{1}{R_{\text {coll }}} \frac{\left(1 / N_{\mathrm{evt}}\right) \mathrm{d}^{2} N_{\mathrm{jet}} /\left.\mathrm{d} p_{\mathrm{T}} \mathrm{d} y^{*}\right|_{\text {cent }}}{\left(1 / N_{\mathrm{evt}}\right) \mathrm{d}^{2} N_{\mathrm{jet}} /\left.\mathrm{d} p_{\mathrm{T}} \mathrm{d} y^{*}\right|_{\text {peri }}}$,
where $R_{\text {coll }}$ represents the ratio of $\left\langle N_{\text {coll }}\right\rangle$ in a given centrality interval to that in the most peripheral interval, $R_{\text {coll }} \equiv\left\langle N_{\text {coll }}^{\text {cent }}\right\rangle /\left\langle N_{\text {coll }}^{\text {peri }}\right\rangle$. The $R_{C P}$ ratio is sensitive to relative deviations in the jet rate from the geometric expectation between the $p+\mathrm{Pb}$ event centralities. The $R_{p \mathrm{~Pb}}$ and $R_{\mathrm{CP}}$ measurements are presented as a function of inclusive jet $y^{*}$ and $p_{\mathrm{T}}$.

For the $2013 p+\mathrm{Pb}$ run, the LHC was configured with a 4 TeV proton beam and a 1.57 TeV per-nucleon Pb beam that together produced collisions with $\sqrt{s_{\mathrm{NN}}}=5.02 \mathrm{TeV}$ and a rapidity shift of the centre-of-mass frame of 0.465 units relative to the ATLAS rest frame. The run was split into two periods, with the directions of

[^1]the proton and lead beams being reversed at the end of the first period. The first period provided approximately $55 \%$ of the integrated luminosity with the Pb beam travelling to positive rapidity and the proton beam to negative rapidity, and the second period provided the remainder with the beams reversed. The analysis in this paper uses the events from both periods of data-taking and $y^{*}$ is defined so that $y^{*}>0$ always refers to the downstream proton direction.

## 2. Experimental setup

The measurements presented in this paper were performed using the ATLAS inner detector (ID), calorimeters, minimum-bias trigger scintillator (MBTS), and trigger and data acquisition systems [16]. The ID measures charged particles within $|\eta|<2.5$ using a combination of silicon pixel detectors, silicon microstrip detectors, and a straw-tube transition radiation tracker, all immersed in a 2 T axial magnetic field [17]. The calorimeter system consists of a liquid argon (LAr) electromagnetic (EM) calorimeter covering $|\eta|<3.2$, a steel/scintillator sampling hadronic calorimeter covering $|\eta|<1.7$, a LAr hadronic calorimeter covering $1.5<|\eta|<3.2$, and two LAr electromagnetic and hadronic forward calorimeters (FCal) covering $3.2<|\eta|<4.9$. The EM calorimeters use lead plates as the absorbers and are segmented longitudinally in shower depth into three compartments with an additional presampler layer in front for $|\eta|<1.8$. The granularity of the EM calorimeter varies with layer and pseudorapidity. The middle sampling layer, which typically has the largest energy deposit in EM showers, has a $\Delta \eta \times$ $\Delta \phi$ granularity of $0.025 \times 0.025$ within $|\eta|<2.5$. The hadronic calorimeter uses steel as the absorber and has three segments longitudinal in shower depth with cell sizes $\Delta \eta \times \Delta \phi=0.1 \times 0.1$ for $|\eta|<2.5^{3}$ and $0.2 \times 0.2$ for $2.5<|\eta|<4.9$. The two FCal modules are composed of tungsten and copper absorbers with LAr as the active medium, which together provide ten interaction lengths of material. The MBTS detects charged particles over $2.1<|\eta|<3.9$ using two hodoscopes of 16 counters each, positioned at $z= \pm 3.6 \mathrm{~m}$.

The $p+\mathrm{Pb}$ and $p p$ events used in this analysis were recorded using a combination of minimum-bias (MB) and jet triggers [18]. In $p+\mathrm{Pb}$ data-taking, the MB trigger required hits in at least one counter in each side of the MBTS detector. In $p p$ collisions the MB condition was the presence of hits in the pixel and microstrip detectors reconstructed as a track by the high-level trigger system. Jets were selected using high-level jet triggers implemented with a reconstruction algorithm similar to the procedure applied in the offline analysis. In particular, it used the anti- $k_{t}$ algorithm with $R=0.4$, a background subtraction procedure, and a calibration of the jet energy to the full hadronic scale. The high-level jet triggers were seeded from a combination of low-level MB and jet hardware-based triggers. Six jet triggers with transverse energy thresholds ranging from 20 GeV to 75 GeV were used to select jets within $|\eta|<3.2$ and a separate trigger with a threshold of 15 GeV was used to select jets with $3.2<|\eta|<4.9$. The triggers were prescaled in a fashion which varied with time to accommodate the evolution of the luminosity within an LHC fill.

## 3. Data selection

In the offline analysis, charged-particle tracks were reconstructed in the ID with the same algorithm used in $p p$ collisions [19]. The $p+\mathrm{Pb}$ events used for this analysis were required to have

[^2]

Fig. 1. Distribution of $\Sigma E_{\mathrm{T}}^{\mathrm{Pb}}$ for minimum-bias $p+\mathrm{Pb}$ collisions recorded during the 2013 run, measured in the FCal at $-4.9<\eta<-3.2$ in the Pb -going direction. The vertical divisions correspond to the six centrality intervals used in this analysis. From right to left, the regions correspond to centrality intervals of $0-10 \%, 10-20 \%$, $20-30 \%, 30-40 \%, 40-60 \%$ and $60-90 \%$.
a reconstructed vertex containing at least two associated tracks with $p_{\mathrm{T}}>0.1 \mathrm{GeV}$, at least one hit in each of the two MBTS hodoscopes, and a difference between times measured on the two MBTS sides of less than 10 ns . Events containing multiple $p+\mathrm{Pb}$ collisions (pileup) were suppressed by rejecting events having two or more reconstructed vertices, each associated with reconstructed tracks with a total transverse momentum scalar sum of at least 5 GeV . The fraction of events with one $p+\mathrm{Pb}$ interaction rejected by this requirement was less than $0.1 \%$. Events with a pseudorapidity gap (defined by the absence of clusters in the calorimeter with more than 0.2 GeV of transverse energy) of greater than two units on the Pb -going side of the detector were also removed from the analysis. Such events arise primarily from electromagnetic or diffractive excitation of the proton. After accounting for event selection, the number of $p+\mathrm{Pb}$ events sampled by the highest-luminosity jet trigger (which was unprescaled) was 53 billion. The event selection criteria described here were designed to select a sample of $p+\mathrm{Pb}$ events to which a centrality analysis can be applied and for which meaningful geometric parameters can be determined.

The $p p$ events used in this analysis were required to have a reconstructed vertex, with the same definition as the vertices in $p+\mathrm{Pb}$ events above. No other requirements were applied.

## 4. Centrality determination

The centrality of the $p+\mathrm{Pb}$ events selected for analysis was characterised by the total transverse energy $\Sigma E_{\mathrm{T}}^{\mathrm{Pb}}$ in the FCal module on the Pb -going side. The $\Sigma E_{\mathrm{T}}^{\mathrm{Pb}}$ distribution for minimum-bias $p+\mathrm{Pb}$ collisions passing the event selection described in Section 3 is presented in Fig. 1. Following standard techniques [20], centrality intervals were defined in terms of percentiles of the $\Sigma E_{\mathrm{T}}^{\mathrm{Pb}}$ distribution after accounting for an estimated inefficiency of ( $2 \pm 2$ ) \% for inelastic $p+\mathrm{Pb}$ collisions to pass the applied event selection. The following centrality intervals were used in this analysis, in order from the most central to the most peripheral: $0-10 \%, 10-20 \%$, $20-30 \%, 30-40 \%, 40-60 \%$, and $60-90 \%$, with the $60-90 \%$ interval serving as the reference in the $R_{\mathrm{CP}}$ ratio. Events with a centrality beyond $90 \%$ were not used in the analysis, since the uncertainties on the composition of the event sample and in the determination of the geometric quantities are large for these events.

A Glauber Monte Carlo (MC) [15] analysis was used to calculate $R_{\text {coll }}$ and $T_{p \mathrm{~A}}$ for each centrality interval. First, a Glauber MC program [21] was used to simulate the geometry of inelastic

Table 1
Average $R_{\text {coll }}$ and $T_{p A}$ values for the centrality intervals used in this analysis along with total systematic uncertainties. The $R_{\text {coll }}$ values are with respect to $60-90 \%$ events, where $\left\langle N_{\text {coll }}\right\rangle=2.98_{-0.29}^{+0.21}$

| Centrality | $R_{\text {coll }}$ | $T_{p \mathrm{~A}}\left[\mathrm{mb}^{-1}\right]$ |
| :---: | :--- | :--- |
| $0-90 \%$ | - | $0.107_{-0.003}^{+0.005}$ |
| $60-90 \%$ | - | $0.043_{-0.004}^{+0.003}$ |
| $40-60 \%$ | $2.16_{-0.07}^{+0.08}$ | $0.092_{-0.006}^{+0.004}$ |
| $30-40 \%$ | $3.00_{-0.14}^{+0.21}$ | $0.126_{-0.004}^{+0.003}$ |
| $20-30 \%$ | $3.48_{-0.18}^{+0.33}$ | $0.148_{-0.002}^{+0.004}$ |
| $10-20 \%$ | $4.05_{-0.21}^{+0.49}$ | $0.172_{-0.003}^{+0.007}$ |
| $0-10 \%$ | $4.89_{-0.27}^{+0.83}$ | $0.208_{-0.005}^{+0.019}$ |

$p+\mathrm{Pb}$ collisions and calculate the probability distribution of the number of nucleon participants $N_{\text {part }}, P\left(N_{\text {part }}\right)$. The simulations used a Woods-Saxon nuclear density distribution and an inelastic nucleon-nucleon cross-section, $\sigma_{\mathrm{NN}}$, of $70 \pm 5 \mathrm{mb}$. Separately, PYTHIA 8 [22,23] simulations of 4 TeV on $1.57 \mathrm{TeV} p p$ collisions provided a detector-level $\Sigma E_{\mathrm{T}}^{\mathrm{Pb}}$ distribution for nucleon-nucleon collisions, to be used as input to the Glauber model. This distribution was fit to a gamma distribution.

Then, an extension of the wounded-nucleon (WN) [24] model that included a non-linear dependence of $\Sigma E_{\mathrm{T}}^{\mathrm{Pb}}$ on $N_{\text {part }}$ was used to define $N_{\mathrm{p} \text { prt }}$-dependent gamma distributions for $\Sigma E_{\mathrm{T}}^{\mathrm{Pb}}$, with the constraint that the distributions reduce to the PYTHIA distribution for $N_{\text {part }}=2$. The non-linear term accounted for the possible variation of the effective FCal acceptance resulting from an $N_{\text {part }}$-dependent backward rapidity shift of the produced soft particles with respect to the nucleon-nucleon frame [25]. The gamma distributions were summed over $N_{\text {part }}$ with a $P\left(N_{\text {part }}\right)$ weighting to produce a hypothetical $\Sigma E_{\mathrm{T}}^{\mathrm{Pb}}$ distribution. That distribution was fit to the measured $\Sigma E_{\mathrm{T}}^{\mathrm{Pb}}$ distribution shown in Fig. 1 with the parameters of the extended WN model allowed to vary freely. The best fit, which contained a significant non-linear term, successfully described the $\Sigma E_{\mathrm{T}}^{\mathrm{Pb}}$ distribution in data over several orders of magnitude. From the results of the fit, the distribution of $N_{\text {part }}$ values and the corresponding $\left\langle N_{\text {part }}\right\rangle$ were calculated for each centrality interval. The resulting $R_{\text {coll }}$ and $T_{p \mathrm{~A}}$ values and corresponding systematic uncertainties, which are described in Section 8, are shown in Table 1.

## 5. Monte Carlo simulation

The performance of the jet reconstruction procedure was evaluated using a sample of 36 million events in which simulated $\sqrt{s}=$ $5.02 \mathrm{TeV} p p$ hard-scattering events were overlaid with minimumbias $p+\mathrm{Pb}$ events recorded during the 2013 run. Thus the sample contains an underlying event contribution that is identical in all respects to the data. The simulated events were generated using PYTHIA [22] (version 6.425, AUET2B tune [26], CTEQ6L1 parton distribution functions [27]) and the detector effects were fully simulated using GEANT4 [28,29]. These events were produced for different $p_{\mathrm{T}}$ intervals of the generator-level ("truth") $R=0.4$ jets. In total, the generator-level spectrum spans $10<p_{\mathrm{T}}<10^{3} \mathrm{GeV}$. Separate sets of 18 million events each were generated for the two different beam directions to take into account any $z$-axis asymmetries in the detector. For each beam direction, the four-momenta of the generated particles were longitudinally boosted by a rapidity of $\pm 0.465$ to match the corresponding beam conditions. The events were simulated using detector conditions appropriate to the two periods of the $2013 p+\mathrm{Pb}$ run and reconstructed using the same algorithms as were applied to the experimental data. A sep-
arate 9-million-event sample of fully simulated 2.76 TeV PYTHIA $p p$ hard scattering events (with the same version, tune and parton distribution function set) was used to evaluate the jet performance in $\sqrt{s}=2.76 \mathrm{TeV} p p$ collisions during 2013 data-taking.

## 6. Jet reconstruction and performance

The jet reconstruction and underlying event subtraction procedures were adapted from those used by ATLAS in $\mathrm{Pb}+\mathrm{Pb}$ collisions, which are described in detail in Refs. [30,31], and are summarised here along with any substantial differences from the referenced analyses.

An iterative procedure was used to obtain an event-by-event estimate of the underlying event energy density while excluding contributions from jets to that estimate. The modulation of the underlying event energy density to account for potential elliptic flow was not included in this analysis. Jets were reconstructed from the anti- $k_{t}$ algorithm with $R=0.4$ applied to calorimeter cells grouped into $\Delta \eta \times \Delta \phi=0.1 \times 0.1$ towers, with the final jet kinematics calculated from the background-subtracted energy in the cells contained in the jet. The rate of jets reconstructed from the underlying event fluctuations of soft particles was negligible in the kinematic range studied and therefore no attempt to reject them was made. The mean subtracted transverse energy in $p+\mathrm{Pb}$ collisions was $2.4 \mathrm{GeV}(1.4 \mathrm{GeV})$ for jets with $\left|y^{*}\right|<1\left(y^{*}>3\right)$. In $p p$ collisions, this procedure simply subtracts the underlying event pedestal deposited in the calorimeter which can arise, in part, from the presence of additional $p p$ interactions in the same crossing (intime pileup).

Following the above jet reconstruction, a small correction, typically a few percent, was applied to the transverse momentum of those jets which did not overlap with a region excluded from the background determination and thus were erroneously included in the initial estimate of the underlying event background. Then, the jet energies were corrected to account for the calorimeter energy response using an $\eta$ - and $p_{\mathrm{T}}$-dependent multiplicative factor that was derived from the simulations [32]. Following this calibration, a final multiplicative in situ calibration was applied to account for differences between the simulated detector response and data. The measured $p_{\text {T }}$ of jets recoiling against objects with an independently calibrated energy scale - such as $Z$ bosons, photons, or jets in a different region of the detector - was investigated. The in situ calibration, which typically differed from unity by a few percent, was derived by comparing this $p_{\mathrm{T}}$ balance in $p p$ data with that in simulations in a fashion similar to that used previously within ATLAS [33].

The jet reconstruction performance was evaluated in the simulated samples by applying the same subtraction and reconstruction procedure as was applied to data. The resulting reconstructed jets with transverse momentum $p_{T}^{\text {reco }}$ were compared with their corresponding generator jets, which were produced by applying the anti- $k_{t}$ algorithm to the final-state particles produced by PYTHIA, excluding muons and neutrinos. Each generator jet was matched to a reconstructed jet, and the $p_{\mathrm{T}}$ difference between the two jets was studied as a function of the generator jet transverse momentum, $p_{\mathrm{T}}^{\text {gen }}$, and generator jet rapidity $y^{*}$, and in the six $p+\mathrm{Pb}$ event centrality intervals.

The reconstruction efficiency for jets having $p_{\mathrm{T}}^{\text {gen }}>25 \mathrm{GeV}$ was found to be greater than $99 \%$. The performance was quantified by the means and standard deviations of the $\Delta p_{\mathrm{T}} / p_{\mathrm{T}}$ $\left(=p_{\mathrm{T}}^{\text {reco }} / p_{\mathrm{T}}^{\text {gen }}-1\right)$ distributions, referred to as the jet energy scale closure and jet energy resolution respectively. The closure in $p+\mathrm{Pb}$ events was less than $2 \%$ for $p_{\mathrm{T}}^{\text {gen }}>25 \mathrm{GeV}$ jets and was better than $1 \%$ for $p_{\mathrm{T}}^{\text {gen }}>100 \mathrm{GeV}$ jets. At low $p_{\mathrm{T}}^{\text {gen }}$, the energy scale closure and resolution exhibited a weak $p+\mathrm{Pb}$ centrality dependence,
with differences in the closure of up to $1 \%$ and differences in the resolution of up to $2 \%$ in the most central $0-10 \%$ events relative to the $60-90 \%$ peripheral events. At high jet $p_{\mathrm{T}}$, the response was centrality independent within sensitivity. In $p p$ events, the closure was less than $1 \%$ in the entire kinematic range studied.

In order to quantify the degree of $p_{\mathrm{T}}$-bin migration introduced by the detector response and reconstruction procedure, response matrices were populated by recording the $p_{\mathrm{T}}$ values of each generator-reconstructed jet pair. Separate matrices were constructed for each $y^{*}$ interval and $p+\mathrm{Pb}$ centrality interval used in the analysis. The $p_{\mathrm{T}}$ bins used were chosen to increase with $p_{\mathrm{T}}$ such that the width of each bin was $\approx 0.25$ of the bin low edge. Using this binning, the proportion of jets with reconstructed $p_{\text {T }}$ in the same bin as their truth $p_{\mathrm{T}}$ monotonically increased with truth $p_{\text {T }}$ and was $50-70 \%$.

## 7. Data analysis

A combination of minimum-bias and jet triggered $p+\mathrm{Pb}$ events were selected for analysis as described in Section 2. The sampled luminosity (defined as the luminosity divided by the mean luminosity-weighted prescale) of the jet triggers increased with increasing $p_{\mathrm{T}}$ threshold. Offline jets were selected for the analysis by requiring a match to an online jet trigger. The efficiency of the various triggers was determined with respect to the minimum-bias trigger and to lower threshold jet triggers. For simplicity, each $p_{\mathrm{T}}$ bin used jets selected by only one jet trigger. In a given $p_{\mathrm{T}}$ bin, jets were selected by the highest-threshold jet trigger for which the efficiency was determined to be greater than $99 \%$ in the bin. No additional corrections for the trigger efficiency were applied.

The double-differential per-event jet yields in $p+\mathrm{Pb}$ collisions were constructed via
$\frac{1}{N_{\mathrm{evt}}} \frac{\mathrm{d}^{2} N^{\text {jet }}}{\mathrm{d} p_{\mathrm{T}} \mathrm{d} y^{*}}=\frac{1}{N_{\text {evt }}} \frac{N^{\text {jet }}}{\Delta p_{\mathrm{T}} \Delta y^{*}}$,
where $N_{\text {evt }}$ is the total (unprescaled) number of MB $p+\mathrm{Pb}$ events sampled, $N^{\text {jet }}$ is the yield of jets corrected for all detector effects and the instantaneous trigger prescale during data-taking, and $\Delta p_{\mathrm{T}}$ and $\Delta y^{*}$ are the widths of the $p_{\mathrm{T}}$ and $y^{*}$ bins. The centralitydependent yields were constructed by restricting $N_{\text {evt }}$ and $N^{j \text { et }}$ to come from $p+\mathrm{Pb}$ events within a given centrality interval. The double-differential cross-section in $p p$ collisions was constructed via

$$
\begin{equation*}
\frac{\mathrm{d}^{2} \sigma}{\mathrm{~d} p_{\mathrm{T}} \mathrm{~d} y^{*}}=\frac{1}{L_{\mathrm{int}}} \frac{N^{\mathrm{jet}}}{\Delta p_{\mathrm{T}} \Delta y^{*}} \tag{4}
\end{equation*}
$$

where $L_{\text {int }}$ is the total integrated luminosity of the jet trigger used in the given $p_{\mathrm{T}}$ bin. The $p_{\mathrm{T}}$ binning in the $p p$ cross-section was chosen such that the $x_{\mathrm{T}}=2 p_{\mathrm{T}} / \sqrt{s}$ binning between the $p+\mathrm{Pb}$ and $p p$ datasets is the same.

Both the per-event yields in $p+\mathrm{Pb}$ collisions and the crosssection in $p p$ collisions were restricted to the $p_{\mathrm{T}}$ range where the MC studies described in Section 6 show that the efficiency for a truth jet to remain in the same $p_{\mathrm{T}}$ bin is $\geq 50 \%$. This $p_{\mathrm{T}}$ range was rapidity dependent, with the lowest $p_{\mathrm{T}}$ bin edge used ranging from 50 GeV in the most backward rapidity intervals studied to 25 GeV in the most forward intervals.

The measured $p+\mathrm{Pb}$ and $p p$ yields were corrected for jet energy resolution and residual distortions of the jet energy scale which result in $p_{\mathrm{T}}$-bin migration. For each rapidity interval, the yield was corrected by the use of $p_{\mathrm{T}}$-dependent (and, in the $p+\mathrm{Pb}$ case, centrality-dependent) bin-by-bin correction factors $C\left(p_{\mathrm{T}}, y^{*}\right)$ obtained from the ratio of the reconstructed to the truth jet $p_{\mathrm{T}}$ distributions for jets originating in a true $y^{*}$ bin, according to
$C\left(p_{\mathrm{T}}, y^{*}\right)=\frac{N_{\text {truth }}^{\mathrm{jet}}\left(p_{\mathrm{T}}, y^{*}\right)}{N_{\text {reco }}^{\mathrm{jet}}\left(p_{\mathrm{T}}, y^{*}\right)}$,
where $N_{\text {truth }}^{\text {jet }}\left(N_{\text {reco }}^{\text {jet }}\right)$ is the number of truth jets in the given $p_{\mathrm{T}}^{\text {truth }}$ ( $p_{\mathrm{T}}^{\text {reco }}$ ) bin in the corresponding MC samples.

Since the determination of the correction factors $C\left(p_{\mathrm{T}}, y^{*}\right)$ is sensitive to the shape of the jet spectrum in the MC sample, the response matrices used to generate them were reweighted to provide a better match between the reconstructed distributions in data and simulated events. The spectrum of generator jets was weighted jet-by-jet by the ratio of the reconstructed spectrum in data to that in simulation. This ratio was found to be approximately linear in the logarithm of reconstructed $p_{T}$. A separate reweighting was performed for the $p+\mathrm{Pb}$ jet yield in each centrality interval, resulting in changes of $\leq 10 \%$ from the original correction factors before reweighting. The resulting corrections to the $p+\mathrm{Pb}$ and $p p$ yields were at most $30 \%$, and were typically $\leq 10 \%$ for jets with $p_{\mathrm{T}}>100 \mathrm{GeV}$. These corrections were applied to the detector-level yield $N_{\text {reco }}^{\text {jet }}$ to give the particle-level yield via
$N^{\mathrm{jet}}=C\left(p_{\mathrm{T}}, y^{*}\right) N_{\text {reco }}^{\mathrm{jet}}$.
A $\sqrt{s}=5.02 \mathrm{TeV} p p$ reference jet cross-section was constructed through the use of the corrected $2.76 \mathrm{TeV} p p$ cross-section and a previous ATLAS measurement of the $x_{\mathrm{T}}$-scaling between the inclusive jet cross-sections at $\sqrt{s}=2.76 \mathrm{TeV}$ (measured using $0.20 \mathrm{pb}^{-1}$ of data collected in 2011) and 7 TeV (measured using $37 \mathrm{pb}^{-1}$ of data collected in 2010) [34]. In this previous analysis, the $\sqrt{s}$-scaled ratio $\rho$ of the 2.76 TeV cross-section to that at 7 TeV was evaluated at fixed $x_{\mathrm{T}}$,
$\rho\left(x_{\mathrm{T}} ; y^{*}\right)=\left(\frac{2.76 \mathrm{TeV}}{7 \mathrm{TeV}}\right)^{3} \frac{\mathrm{~d}^{2} \sigma^{2.76 \mathrm{TeV}} / \mathrm{d} p_{\mathrm{T}} \mathrm{d} y^{*}}{\mathrm{~d}^{2} \sigma^{7 \mathrm{TeV}} / \mathrm{d} p_{\mathrm{T}} \mathrm{d} y^{*}}$,
where $\mathrm{d}^{2} \sigma^{\sqrt{s}} / \mathrm{d} p_{\mathrm{T}} \mathrm{d} y^{*}$ is the $p p$ jet cross-section at the given centre-of-mass energy $\sqrt{s}$, and the numerator and denominator are each evaluated at the same $x_{\mathrm{T}}$ (but different $p_{\mathrm{T}}=x_{\mathrm{T}} \sqrt{s} / 2$ ). Equation (7) can be rearranged to define the cross-section at $\sqrt{s}=$ 7 TeV in terms of that at 2.76 TeV times a multiplicative factor and divided by $\rho$.

The $\sqrt{s}=5.02 \mathrm{TeV} p p$ cross-section at each $p_{\mathrm{T}}$ and $y^{*}$ value was constructed by scaling the corrected $\sqrt{s}=2.76 \mathrm{TeV} \mathrm{pp} \mathrm{cross-}$ section measured at the equivalent $x_{\mathrm{T}}$ according to
$\frac{\mathrm{d}^{2} \sigma^{5.02 \mathrm{TeV}}}{\mathrm{d} p_{\mathrm{T}} \mathrm{d} y^{*}}=\rho\left(x_{\mathrm{T}} ; y^{*}\right)^{-0.643}\left(\frac{2.76 \mathrm{TeV}}{5.02 \mathrm{TeV}}\right)^{3} \frac{\mathrm{~d}^{2} \sigma^{2.76 ~ \mathrm{TeV}}}{\mathrm{d} p_{\mathrm{T}} \mathrm{d} y^{*}}$,
where the power $-\ln (2.76 / 5.02) / \ln (2.76 / 7) \approx-0.643$ interpolates between 2.76 TeV and 7 TeV to 5.02 TeV using a power-law collision energy dependence at each $p_{\mathrm{T}}$ and $y^{*}$. Since the jet energy scale and $x_{\mathrm{T}}$-interpolation uncertainties are large for the $p p$ data at large rapidities $\left(\left|y^{*}\right|>2.8\right)$, a $\sqrt{s}=5.02 \mathrm{TeV}$ reference is not constructed in that rapidity region.

The $p p$ jet cross-section at $\sqrt{s}=2.76 \mathrm{TeV}$ measured with the 2013 data was found to agree with the previous ATLAS measurement of the same quantity [34] within the systematic uncertainties.

## 8. Systematic uncertainties

The $R_{\mathrm{CP}}$ and $R_{p \mathrm{~Pb}}$ measurements are subject to systematic uncertainties arising from a number of sources: the jet energy scale and resolution, differences in the spectral shape between data and simulation affecting the bin-by-bin correction factors, residual inefficiency in the trigger selection, and the estimates of the geometric quantities $R_{\text {coll }}$ (in $R_{\mathrm{CP}}$ ) and $T_{\mathrm{pA}}$ (in $R_{p \mathrm{~Pb}}$ ). In addition
to these sources of uncertainty, which are common to the $R_{\mathrm{CP}}$ and $R_{p \mathrm{~Pb}}$ measurements, $R_{p \mathrm{~Pb}}$ is also subject to uncertainties from the $x_{\mathrm{T}}$-interpolation of the $\sqrt{s}=2.76 \mathrm{TeV} p p$ cross-section to the $\sqrt{s}=5.02 \mathrm{TeV}$ centre-of-mass energy and from the integrated luminosity of the $p p$ dataset.

Uncertainties in the jet energy scale and resolution influence the correction of the $p+\mathrm{Pb}$ and $p p$ jet spectra. The uncertainty in the scale was taken from studies of the in situ calorimeter response and systematic variations of the jet response in simulation [32], as well as studies of the relative energy scale difference between the jet reconstruction procedure in heavy-ion collisions and the procedure used by ATLAS for inclusive jet measurements in 2.76 TeV and $7 \mathrm{TeV} p p$ collisions [34,35]. The total energy scale uncertainty in the measured $p_{\mathrm{T}}$ range was $\lesssim 4 \%$ for jets in $\left|y^{*}\right|<2.8$, and $\lesssim 7 \%$ for jets in $\left|y^{*}\right|>2.8$. The sensitivity of the results to the uncertainty in the energy scale was evaluated separately for ten distinct sources of uncertainty. Each source was treated as fully uncorrelated with any other source, but fully correlated with itself in $p_{\mathrm{T}}$, $\eta$, and $\sqrt{s}$. The uncertainty in the resolution was taken from in situ studies of the dijet energy balance [36]. The resolution uncertainty was generally $<10 \%$, except for low $-p_{\mathrm{T}}$ jets where it was $<20 \%$. The effects on the $R_{\mathrm{CP}}$ and $R_{p \mathrm{~Pb}}$ measurements were evaluated through an additional smearing of the energy of reconstructed jets in the simulation such that the resolution uncertainty was added to the original resolution in quadrature.

The resulting systematic uncertainties on $R_{\mathrm{CP}}\left(\delta R_{\mathrm{CP}}\right)$ and $R_{p \mathrm{~Pb}}$ ( $\delta R_{\mathrm{pPb}}$ ) were evaluated by producing new response matrices in accordance with each source of the energy scale uncertainty and the resolution uncertainty, generating new correction factors, and calculating the new $R_{\mathrm{CP}}$ and $R_{p \mathrm{~Pb}}$ results. Each energy scale and resolution variation was applied to all rapidity bins and to both the $p+\mathrm{Pb}$ and $p p$ response matrices simultaneously. The uncertainty on $R_{\mathrm{CP}}$ and $R_{p \mathrm{~Pb}}$ from the total energy scale uncertainty was determined by adding the effects of the ten energy scale uncertainty sources in quadrature. Since the correction factors for the $p+\mathrm{Pb}$ spectra in different centrality intervals were affected to a similar degree by variations in the energy scale and resolution, the effects tended to cancel in the $R_{\mathrm{CP}}$ ratio, and the resulting $\delta R_{\mathrm{CP}}$ were small. The resulting $\delta R_{\mathrm{pPb}}$ values were somewhat larger than the $\delta R_{\mathrm{CP}}$ values due to the relative centre-of-mass shift between the $p+\mathrm{Pb}$ and $p p$ collision systems. The centrality dependence of the energy scale and resolution uncertainties in $p+\mathrm{Pb}$ events was negligible.

To achieve better correspondence with the data, the simulated jet spectrum was reweighted to match the spectral shape in data before deriving the bin-by-bin correction factors as described above. To determine the sensitivity of the results to this reweighting procedure, the slope of the fit to the ratio of the detector-level spectrum in data to that in simulation was varied by the fit uncertainty, and the correction factors were recomputed with this alternative weighting. The resulting $\delta R_{\mathrm{pPb}}$ and $\delta R_{\mathrm{CP}}$ from the nominal values were included in the total systematic uncertainty.

As the jet triggers used for the data selection were evaluated to have greater than $99 \%$ efficiency in the $p_{T}$ regions where they are used to select jets, an uncertainty of $1 \%$ was chosen for the centrality selected $p+\mathrm{Pb}$ yields and the $p p$ cross-section in the range $20<p_{\mathrm{T}}<125 \mathrm{GeV}$. This uncertainty was taken to be uncorrelated between the centrality-selected $p+\mathrm{Pb}$ yields and the $p p$ cross-section, resulting in a $1.4 \%$ uncertainty on the $R_{\mathrm{CP}}$ and $R_{p \mathrm{~Pb}}$ measurements.

The geometric quantities $R_{\text {coll }}$ and $T_{\mathrm{pA}}$ and their uncertainties are listed in Table 1. These uncertainties arise from uncertainties in the geometric modelling of $p+\mathrm{Pb}$ collisions and in modelling the $N_{\text {part }}$ dependence of the forward particle production measured by $\Sigma E_{\mathrm{T}}^{\mathrm{Pb}}$. In general, the uncertainties were asymmetric.

Uncertainties in $R_{\text {coll }}$ were largest for the ratio of the most central to the most peripheral interval ( $0-10 \% / 60-90 \%$ ), where they were $+17 /-6 \%$, and smallest in the $40-60 \% / 60-90 \%$ ratio, where they were $+4 /-3 \%$. Uncertainties in $T_{\mathrm{pA}}$ were largest in the most central ( $0-10 \%$ ) and most peripheral ( $60-90 \%$ ) centrality intervals, where the upper or lower uncertainty was as high as $10 \%$, and smaller for intervals in the middle of the $p+\mathrm{Pb}$ centrality range, where they reached a minimum of $+3 /-2 \%$ for the $20-30 \%$ interval.

The $x_{\mathrm{T}}$-interpolation of the $\sqrt{s}=2.76 \mathrm{TeV} p p$ jet cross-section to 5.02 TeV is sensitive to uncertainties in $\rho\left(x_{\mathrm{T}}, y^{*}\right)$, the $\sqrt{s}$-scaled ratio of jet spectra at 2.76 and 7 TeV . Following Eq. (8), the uncertainty in the interpolated $p p$ cross-section $\left(\delta \sigma^{5.02 ~ T e V}\right)$ at fixed $x_{\mathrm{T}}$ is related to the uncertainty in $\rho(\delta \rho)$ via $\left(\delta \sigma^{5.02 ~ \mathrm{Tev}} / \sigma^{5.02 \mathrm{TeV}}\right)=$ $0.643(\delta \rho / \rho)$, where $\delta \rho$ was taken from Ref. [34]. The values of $\delta \rho$ ranged from $5 \%$ to $23 \%$ in the region of the measurement and were generally larger at lower $x_{\mathrm{T}}$ and at larger rapidities.

The integrated luminosity for the $2013 p p$ dataset was determined by measuring the interaction rate with several ATLAS subdetectors. The absolute calibration was derived from three van der Meer scans [37] performed during the $p p$ data-taking in 2013 in a fashion similar to that used previously within ATLAS [38] for $p p$ data-taking at higher energies. The systematic uncertainty on the integrated luminosity was estimated to be $3.1 \%$.

The uncertainties from the jet energy scale, jet energy resolution, reweighting and $x_{\mathrm{T}}$-interpolation are $p_{\mathrm{T}}$ and $y^{*}$ dependent, while the uncertainties from the trigger, luminosity, and geometric factors are not. The total systematic uncertainty on the $R_{p \mathrm{~Pb}}$ measurement ranges from $7 \%$ at mid-rapidity and high $p_{\mathrm{T}}$ to $18 \%$ at forward rapidities and low $p_{\mathrm{T}}$. In most $p_{\mathrm{T}}$ and rapidity bins, the dominant systematic uncertainty on $R_{p \mathrm{~Pb}}$ is from the $x_{\mathrm{T}}$-interpolation. The $p_{\mathrm{T}^{-}}$and $y^{*}$-dependent systematic uncertainties on $R_{\mathrm{CP}}$ are small. Near mid-rapidity or at high $p_{\mathrm{T}}$, they are $2 \%$, rising to approximately $12 \%$ at low $p_{\mathrm{T}}$ in forward rapidities. Thus, in most of the kinematic region studied, the dominant uncertainty on $R_{\mathrm{CP}}$ is from the geometric factors $R_{\text {coll }}$.

## 9. Results

Fig. 2 presents the fully corrected per-event jet yield as a function of $p_{\mathrm{T}}$ in $0-90 \% p+\mathrm{Pb}$ collisions, for each of the jet centre-of-mass rapidity ranges used in this analysis. At mid-rapidity, the yields span over eight orders of magnitude.

The jet nuclear modification factor $R_{p \mathrm{~Pb}}$ for $0-90 \% p+\mathrm{Pb}$ events is presented in Fig. 3 in the eight rapidity bins for which the $p p$ reference was constructed. At most rapidities studied, the $R_{p \mathrm{~Pb}}$ values show a slight ( $\approx 10 \%$ ) enhancement above one, although many bins are consistent with unity within the systematic uncertainties. At mid-rapidity, the $R_{p \text { Pb }}$ values reach a maximum near 100 GeV . No large modification of the total yield of jets relative to the geometric expectation (under which $R_{p \mathrm{~Pb}}=1$ ) is observed. The data in Fig. 3 are compared to a next-to-leading order perturbative QCD calculation of $R_{p \mathrm{~Pb}}$ with the EPS09 parameterisation of nuclear parton distribution functions [9], using CT10 [39] for the free proton parton distribution functions and following the procedure for calculating jet production rates in $p+\mathrm{Pb}$ collisions described in Refs. $[1,40]$. The data are slightly higher than the calculation, but generally compatible with it within systematic uncertainties.

The central-to-peripheral ratio $R_{\mathrm{CP}}$ for jets in $p+\mathrm{Pb}$ collisions is summarised in Fig. 4, where the $R_{\mathrm{CP}}$ values for three centrality intervals are shown in all rapidity ranges studied. The $R_{\mathrm{CP}}$ ratio shows a strong variation with centrality relative to the geometric expectation, under which $R_{\mathrm{CP}}=1$. The jet $R_{\mathrm{CP}}$ for $0-10 \% / 60-90 \%$ events is smaller than one at all rapidities for jet $p_{\mathrm{T}}>100 \mathrm{GeV}$


Fig. 2. Inclusive double-differential per-event jet yield in $0-90 \% p+\mathrm{Pb}$ collisions as a function of jet $p_{\mathrm{T}}$ in different $y^{*}$ bins. The yields are corrected for all detector effects. Vertical error bars represent the statistical uncertainty while the boxes represent the systematic uncertainties.
and at all $p_{\mathrm{T}}$ at sufficiently forward (proton-going, $y^{*}>0$ ) rapidities. Near mid-rapidity, the $40-60 \% / 60-90 \% R_{\text {CP }}$ values are consistent with unity up to $100-200 \mathrm{GeV}$, but indicate a small suppression at higher $p_{\mathrm{T}}$. In all rapidity intervals studied, $R_{\mathrm{CP}}$ decreases with increasing $p_{\mathrm{T}}$ and in increasingly more central collisions. Furthermore, at fixed $p_{\mathrm{T}}, R_{\mathrm{CP}}$ decreases systematically at more forward rapidities. At the highest $p_{\mathrm{T}}$ in the most forward rapidity bin, the $0-10 \% / 60-90 \% R_{\mathrm{CP}}$ value is $\approx 0.2$. In the backward rapidity direction (lead-going, $y^{*}<0$ ), $R_{\mathrm{CP}}$ is found to be enhanced by $10-20 \%$ for low- $p_{\mathrm{T}}$ jets.

Fig. 5 summarises the jet $R_{p \mathrm{~Pb}}$ in central, mid-central and peripheral events in all rapidity intervals studied. The patterns observed in the centrality-dependent $R_{p \mathrm{pb}}$ values are a consequence of the near-geometric scaling of the minimum-bias $R_{p \text { Pb }}$ values along with the strong modifications of the central-to-peripheral ratio $R_{\mathrm{CP}}$. At sufficiently high $p_{\mathrm{T}}, R_{p \mathrm{~Pb}}$ in central events is found to be suppressed ( $R_{p \mathrm{~Pb}}<1$ ) and in peripheral events to be enhanced ( $R_{p \mathrm{~Pb}}>1$ ). Generally, these respective deviations from the geometric expectation (under which $R_{p \mathrm{~Pb}}=1$ for all centrality intervals) increase with $p_{\mathrm{T}}$ and, at fixed $p_{\mathrm{T}}$, increase as the rapidity becomes more forward. Thus, the large effects in $R_{\mathrm{CP}}$ are consistent with a combination of modifications that have opposite sign in the centrality-dependent $R_{p \mathrm{pb}}$ values but have little effect on the centrality-inclusive ( $0-90 \%$ ) $R_{p \mathrm{~Pb}}$ values. At backward-going rapidities $\left(y^{*}<0\right)$ the $R_{p \mathrm{pb}}$ value for low- $p_{\mathrm{T}}$ jets in all centrality intervals is consistent with unity within the uncertainties.


Fig. 3. Measured $R_{p \mathrm{~Pb}}$ values for $R=0.4$ jets in $0-90 \% p+\mathrm{Pb}$ collisions. Each panel shows the jet $R_{p \mathrm{~Pb}}$ in a different rapidity range. Vertical error bars represent the statistical uncertainty while the boxes represent the systematic uncertainties on the jet yields. The shaded box at the left edge of the $R_{p \mathrm{~Pb}}=1$ horizontal line indicates the systematic uncertainty on $T_{p \mathrm{~A}}$ and the $p p$ luminosity in quadrature. The shaded band represents a calculation using the EPS09 nuclear parton distribution function set.

Given the observed suppression pattern as a function of jet rapidity, in which the suppression in $R_{\mathrm{CP}}$ at fixed $p_{\mathrm{T}}$ systematically increases at more forward-going rapidities, it is natural to ask if it is possible to find a single relationship between the $R_{\mathrm{CP}}$ values in the different rapidity intervals which is a function of jet kinematics alone. To test this, the $R_{\mathrm{CP}}$ values in each rapidity bin were plotted against the quantity $p_{\mathrm{T}} \times \cosh \left(\left\langle y^{*}\right\rangle\right) \approx E$, where $\left\langle y^{*}\right\rangle$ is the centre of the rapidity bin and $E$ is the total energy of the jet. In relativistic kinematics, the total energy of a particle is given by $E=m_{\mathrm{T}} \cosh \left(y^{*}\right)$, where the transverse mass $m_{\mathrm{T}}=\sqrt{m^{2}+p_{\mathrm{T}}^{2}}$. In the kinematic range studied, the mass of the typical jet is sufficiently small relative to its transverse momentum that approximating the transverse mass, $m_{\mathrm{T}}$, with the $p_{\mathrm{T}}$ is reasonable. The $0-10 \% / 60-90 \% R_{\mathrm{CP}}$ versus $p_{\mathrm{T}} \times \cosh \left(\left\langle y^{*}\right\rangle\right)$ is shown for all ten rapidity ranges in Fig. 6. When plotted against this variable, the $R_{\mathrm{CP}}$ values in each of the five forward-going rapidities $\left(y^{*}>+0.8\right)$ fall along the same curve, which is approximately linear in the logarithm of $E$. This trend is also observed in the two most forward of the remaining rapidity intervals $\left(-0.3<y^{*}<+0.8\right)$, but the $R_{\mathrm{CP}}$ values at backward rapidities ( $y^{*}<-0.3$ ) do not follow this trend. This pattern is also observed in other centrality intervals, albeit with a different slope in $\ln (E)$ for each centrality interval.

These patterns suggest that the observed modifications may depend on the initial parton kinematics, such as the longitudinal momentum fraction of the parton originating in the proton, $x_{p}$. In particular, a dependence on $x_{p}$ would explain why the data fol-


Fig. 4. Measured $R_{\mathrm{CP}}$ values for $R=0.4$ jets in $p+\mathrm{Pb}$ collisions in central (stars), mid-central (diamonds) and mid-peripheral (crosses) events. Each panel shows the jet $R_{\mathrm{CP}}$ in a different rapidity range. Vertical error bars represent the statistical uncertainty while the boxes represent the systematic uncertainties on the jet yields. The shaded boxes at the left edge of the $R_{\mathrm{CP}}=1$ horizontal line indicate the systematic uncertainty on $R_{\text {coll }}$ for (from left to right) peripheral, mid-central and central events.
low a consistent trend vs. $p_{\mathrm{T}} \times \cosh \left(\left\langle y^{*}\right\rangle\right)$ at forward rapidities (where jet production at a given jet energy $E$ is dominated by $x_{p} \sim E /(\sqrt{s} / 2)$ partons in the proton) but do not do so at backward rapidities (where the longitudinal momentum fraction of the parton originating in the lead nucleus, $x_{\mathrm{Pb}}$, as well as $x_{p}$ are both needed to relate the jet and parton kinematics).

By analogy with Fig. 6 where the $R_{\mathrm{CP}}$ values are plotted versus $p_{\mathrm{T}} \times \cosh \left(\left\langle y^{*}\right\rangle\right)$, the $R_{p \mathrm{~Pb}}$ values in the four most forward-going bins studied are plotted against this variable in Fig. 7. The $R_{p \mathrm{~Pb}}$ values in central and peripheral events are shown separately. Although the systematic uncertainties are larger on $R_{p \mathrm{pb}}$ than on $R_{\mathrm{CP}}$, the observed behaviour for jets with $p_{\mathrm{T}}>150 \mathrm{GeV}$ is consistent with the nuclear modifications depending only on the approximate total jet energy $p_{\mathrm{T}} \times \cosh \left(\left\langle y^{*}\right\rangle\right)$. In central (peripheral) events, the $R_{p \mathrm{~Pb}}$ values at forward rapidities are consistent with a rapidity-independent decreasing (increasing) function of $p_{\mathrm{T}} \times$ $\cosh \left(\left\langle y^{*}\right\rangle\right)$. Thus, the single trend in $R_{\mathrm{CP}}$ versus $p_{\mathrm{T}} \times \cosh \left(\left\langle y^{*}\right\rangle\right)$ at forward rapidities appears to arise from opposite trends in the central and peripheral $R_{p \mathrm{~Pb}}$, both a single function of $p_{\mathrm{T}} \times \cosh \left(\left\langle y^{*}\right\rangle\right)$.


Fig. 5. Measured $R_{p \mathrm{~Pb}}$ values for $R=0.4$ jets in $p+\mathrm{Pb}$ collisions in central (stars), mid-central (diamonds) and peripheral (crosses) events. Each panel shows the jet $R_{p \mathrm{~Pb}}$ in a different rapidity range. Vertical error bars represent the statistical uncertainty while the boxes represent the systematic uncertainties on the jet yields. The shaded boxes at the right edge of the $R_{p \mathrm{~Pb}}=1$ horizontal line indicate the systematic uncertainties on $T_{p \mathrm{~A}}$ and the $p p$ luminosity added in quadrature for (from left to right) peripheral, mid-central and central events.

The results presented here use the standard Glauber model with fixed $\sigma_{\mathrm{NN}}$ to estimate the geometric quantities. The impact of geometric models which incorporate event-by-event changes in the configuration of the proton wavefunction [41] has also been studied. Using the so called Glauber-Gribov Colour Fluctuation model to determine the geometric parameters amplifies the effects seen with the Glauber model. In this model, the suppression in central events and the enhancement in peripheral events would be increased.

## 10. Conclusions

This paper presents the results of a measurement of the centrality dependence of jet production in $p+\mathrm{Pb}$ collisions at $\sqrt{s_{\mathrm{NN}}}=$ 5.02 TeV over a wide kinematic range. The data were collected with the ATLAS detector at the LHC and correspond to $27.8 \mathrm{nb}^{-1}$ of integrated luminosity. The centrality of $p+\mathrm{Pb}$ collisions was characterised using the total transverse energy measured in the forward calorimeter on the Pb -going side covering the interval $-4.9<\eta<-3.2$. The average number of nucleon-nucleon collisions and the mean nuclear thickness factor were evaluated for each centrality interval using a Glauber Monte Carlo analysis.

Results are presented for the nuclear modification factor $R_{p \mathrm{~Pb}}$ with respect to a measurement of the inclusive jet cross-section in $\sqrt{s}=2.76 \mathrm{TeV} p p$ collisions corresponding to $4.0 \mathrm{pb}^{-1}$ of integrated luminosity. The $p p$ cross-section was $x_{\mathrm{T}}$-interpolated to 5.02 TeV using previous ATLAS measurements of inclusive jet pro-
duction at 2.76 and 7 TeV . Results are also shown for the central-to-peripheral ratio $R_{\mathrm{CP}}$. The centrality-inclusive $R_{p \mathrm{~Pb}}$ results for $0-90 \%$ collisions indicate only a modest enhancement over the geometric expectation. This enhancement has a weak $p_{\mathrm{T}}$ and rapidity dependence and is generally consistent with predictions from the modification of the parton distribution functions in the nucleus, which is small in the kinematic region probed by this measurement.

The results of the $R_{\mathrm{CP}}$ measurement indicate a strong centralitydependent reduction in the yield of jets in central collisions relative to that in peripheral collisions, after accounting for the effects of the collision geometries. In addition, the reduction becomes more pronounced with increasing jet $p_{\mathrm{T}}$ and at more forward (downstream proton) rapidities. These two results are reconciled by the centrality-dependent $R_{p \mathrm{~Pb}}$ results, which show a suppression in central collisions and enhancement in peripheral collisions, a pattern which is systematic in $p_{\mathrm{T}}$ and $y^{*}$.

The $R_{\mathrm{CP}}$ and $R_{p \mathrm{~Pb}}$ measurements at forward rapidities are also reported as a function of $p_{\mathrm{T}} \times \cosh \left(\left\langle y^{*}\right\rangle\right)$, the approximate total jet energy. When plotted this way, the results from different rapidity intervals follow a similar trend. This suggests that the mechanism responsible for the observed effects may depend only on the total jet energy or, more generally, on the underlying parton-parton kinematics such as the fractional longitudinal momentum of the parton originating in the proton.

If the relationship between the centrality intervals and protonlead collision impact parameter determined by the geometric models is correct, these results imply large, impact parameterdependent changes in the number of partons available for hard scattering. However, they may also be the result of a correlation between the kinematics of the scattering and the soft interactions resulting in particle production at backward ( Pb -going) rapidities [42,43].

Recently, the effects observed here have been hypothesised as arising from a suppression of the soft particle multiplicity in collisions producing high energy jets [44]. Independently, it has also been argued that proton configurations containing a large- $x$ parton interact with nucleons in the nucleus with a reduced cross-section, resulting in the observed modifications [45]. In any case the presence of such correlations would challenge the usual factorisationbased framework for describing hard scattering processes in collisions involving nuclei.

## Acknowledgements

We thank CERN for the very successful operation of the LHC, as well as the support staff from our institutions without whom ATLAS could not be operated efficiently.

We acknowledge the support of ANPCyT, Argentina; YerPhI, Armenia; ARC, Australia; BMWFW and FWF, Austria; ANAS, Azerbaijan; SSTC, Belarus; CNPq and FAPESP, Brazil; NSERC, NRC and CFI, Canada; CERN; CONICYT, Chile; CAS, MOST and NSFC, China; COLCIENCIAS, Colombia; MSMT CR, MPO CR and VSC CR, Czech Republic; DNRF, DNSRC and Lundbeck Foundation, Denmark; EPLANET, ERC and NSRF, European Union; IN2P3-CNRS, CEA-DSM/IRFU, France; GNSF, Georgia; BMBF, DFG, HGF, MPG and AvH Foundation, Germany; GSRT and NSRF, Greece; ISF, MINERVA, GIF, I-CORE and Benoziyo Center, Israel; INFN, Italy; MEXT and JSPS, Japan; CNRST, Morocco; FOM and NWO, Netherlands; BRF and RCN, Norway; MNiSW and NCN, Poland; GRICES and FCT, Portugal; MNE/IFA, Romania; MES of Russia and ROSATOM, Russian Federation; JINR; MSTD, Serbia; MSSR, Slovakia; ARRS and MIZŠ, Slovenia; DST/NRF, South Africa; MINECO, Spain; SRC and Wallenberg Foundation, Sweden; SER, SNSF and Cantons of Bern and Geneva, Switzerland; NSC, Taiwan; TAEK, Turkey; STFC, the


Fig. 6. Measured $R_{\mathrm{CP}}$ values for $R=0.4$ jets in $0-10 \% p+\mathrm{Pb}$ collisions. The panel on the left shows the five rapidity ranges that are the most forward-going, while the panel on the right shows the remaining five. The $R_{\mathrm{CP}}$ values at each rapidity are plotted as a function of $p_{\mathrm{T}} \times \cosh \left(\left\langle y^{*}\right\rangle\right)$, where $\left\langle y^{*}\right\rangle$ is the midpoint of the rapidity bin. Vertical error bars represent the statistical uncertainty while the boxes represent the systematic uncertainties on the jet yields. The shaded box at the left edge (in the left panel) and right edge (in the right panel) of the $R_{\mathrm{CP}}=1$ horizontal line indicates the systematic uncertainty on $R_{\text {coll }}$.


Fig. 7. Measured $R_{p \mathrm{~Pb}}$ values for $R=0.4$ jets in $p+\mathrm{Pb}$ collisions displayed for multiple rapidity ranges, showing $0-10 \%$ events in the left panel and $60-90 \%$ events in the right panel. The $R_{p \mathrm{~Pb}}$ at each rapidity is plotted as a function of $p_{\mathrm{T}} \times \cosh \left(\left\langle y^{*}\right\rangle\right)$, where $\left\langle y^{*}\right\rangle$ is the midpoint of the rapidity bin. Vertical error bars represent the statistical uncertainty while the boxes represent the systematic uncertainties on the jet yields. The shaded box at the left edge of the $R_{p \mathrm{~Pb}}=1$ horizontal line indicates the systematic uncertainties on $T_{\mathrm{pA}}$ and the $p p$ luminosity added in quadrature.

Royal Society and Leverhulme Trust, United Kingdom; DOE and NSF, United States of America.

The crucial computing support from all WLCG partners is acknowledged gratefully, in particular from CERN and the ATLAS Tier-1 facilities at TRIUMF (Canada), NDGF (Denmark, Norway, Sweden), CC-IN2P3 (France), KIT/GridKA (Germany), INFN-CNAF (Italy), NL-T1 (Netherlands), PIC (Spain), ASGC (Taiwan), RAL (UK) and BNL (USA) and in the Tier-2 facilities worldwide.

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G. Aad ${ }^{84}$, B. Abbott ${ }^{112}$, J. Abdallah ${ }^{152}$, S. Abdel Khalek ${ }^{116}$, O. Abdinov ${ }^{11}$, R. Aben ${ }^{106}$, B. Abi ${ }^{113}$, M. Abolins ${ }^{89}$, O.S. AbouZeid ${ }^{159}$, H. Abramowicz ${ }^{154}$, H. Abreu ${ }^{153}$, R. Abreu ${ }^{30}$, Y. Abulaiti ${ }^{147 a, 147 b}$, B.S. Acharya ${ }^{165 a}, 165 \mathrm{~b}, a$, L. Adamczyk ${ }^{38 \mathrm{a}}$, D.L. Adams ${ }^{25}$, J. Adelman ${ }^{177}$, S. Adomeit ${ }^{99}$, T. Adye ${ }^{130}$, T. Agatonovic-Jovin ${ }^{13 a}$, J.A. Aguilar-Saavedra ${ }^{125 a, 125 f}$, M. Agustoni ${ }^{17}$, S.P. Ahlen ${ }^{22}$, F. Ahmadov ${ }^{64, b}$, G. Aielli ${ }^{134 a}$, 134 b , H. Akerstedt ${ }^{147 \mathrm{a}, 147 \mathrm{~b}}$, T.P.A. Åkesson ${ }^{80}$, G. Akimoto ${ }^{156}$, A.V. Akimov ${ }^{95}$, G.L. Alberghi ${ }^{20 a, 20 b}$, J. Albert ${ }^{170}$, S. Albrand ${ }^{55}$, M.J. Alconada Verzini ${ }^{70}$, M. Aleksa ${ }^{30}$, I.N. Aleksandrov ${ }^{64}$, C. Alexa ${ }^{26 a}$, G. Alexander ${ }^{154}$, G. Alexandre ${ }^{49}$, T. Alexopoulos ${ }^{10}$, M. Alhroob ${ }^{165 a, 165 c}$, G. Alimonti ${ }^{90 a}$, L. Alio ${ }^{84}$, J. Alison ${ }^{31}$, B.M.M. Allbrooke ${ }^{18}$, L.J. Allison ${ }^{71}$, P.P. Allport ${ }^{73}$, J. Almond ${ }^{83}$, A. Aloisio ${ }^{103 \mathrm{a}, 103 \mathrm{~b}}$, A. Alonso ${ }^{36}$, F. Alonso ${ }^{70}$, C. Alpigiani ${ }^{75}$, A. Altheimer ${ }^{35}$, B. Alvarez Gonzalez ${ }^{89}$, M.G. Alviggi ${ }^{103 a, 103 b}$, K. Amako ${ }^{65}$, Y. Amaral Coutinho ${ }^{24 \mathrm{a}}$, C. Amelung ${ }^{23}$, D. Amidei ${ }^{88}$, S.P. Amor Dos Santos ${ }^{125 a}$, 125 c , A. Amorim ${ }^{125 \mathrm{a}, 125 \mathrm{~b}}$, S. Amoroso ${ }^{48}$, N. Amram ${ }^{154}$, G. Amundsen ${ }^{23}$, C. Anastopoulos ${ }^{140}$, L.S. Ancu ${ }^{49}$, N. Andari ${ }^{30}$, T. Andeen ${ }^{35}$, C.F. Anders ${ }^{58 \mathrm{~b}}$, G. Anders ${ }^{30}$, K.J. Anderson ${ }^{31}$, A. Andreazza ${ }^{90 \mathrm{a}, 90 \mathrm{~b}}$, V. Andrei ${ }^{58 a}$, X.S. Anduaga ${ }^{70}$, S. Angelidakis ${ }^{9}$, I. Angelozzi ${ }^{106}$, P. Anger ${ }^{44}$, A. Angerami ${ }^{35}$, F. Anghinolfi ${ }^{30}$, A.V. Anisenkov ${ }^{108, c}$, N. Anjos ${ }^{125 a}$, A. Annovi ${ }^{47}$, A. Antonaki ${ }^{9}$, M. Antonelli ${ }^{47}$, A. Antonov ${ }^{97}$, J. Antos ${ }^{145 b}$, F. Anulli ${ }^{133 a}$, M. Aoki ${ }^{65}$, L. Aperio Bella ${ }^{18}$, R. Apolle ${ }^{119, d}$, G. Arabidze ${ }^{89}$, I. Aracena ${ }^{144}$, Y. Arai ${ }^{65}$, J.P. Araque ${ }^{125 a}$, A.T.H. Arce ${ }^{45}$, J-F. Arguin ${ }^{94}$, S. Argyropoulos ${ }^{42}$, M. Arik ${ }^{19 a}$, A.J. Armbruster ${ }^{30}$, O. Arnaez ${ }^{30}$, V. Arnal ${ }^{81}$, H. Arnold ${ }^{48}$, M. Arratia ${ }^{28}$, O. Arslan ${ }^{21}$, A. Artamonov ${ }^{96}$, G. Artoni ${ }^{23}$, S. Asai ${ }^{156}$, N. Asbah ${ }^{42}$, A. Ashkenazi ${ }^{154}$, B. Åsman ${ }^{147 a, 147 b}$, L. Asquith ${ }^{6}$, K. Assamagan ${ }^{25}$, R. Astalos ${ }^{145 a}$, M. Atkinson ${ }^{166}$, N.B. Atlay ${ }^{142}$, B. Auerbach ${ }^{6}$, K. Augsten ${ }^{127}$, M. Aurousseau ${ }^{146 \mathrm{~b}}$, G. Avolio ${ }^{30}$, G. Azuelos ${ }^{94, e}$, Y. Azuma ${ }^{156}$, M.A. Baak ${ }^{30}$, A.E. Baas ${ }^{58 a}$, C. Bacci ${ }^{135 a}{ }^{135 b}$, H. Bachacou ${ }^{137}$, K. Bachas ${ }^{155}$, M. Backes ${ }^{30}$, M. Backhaus ${ }^{30}$, J. Backus Mayes ${ }^{144}$, E. Badescu ${ }^{26 a}$, P. Bagiacchi ${ }^{133 a, 133 b}$, P. Bagnaia ${ }^{133 a, 133 b}$, Y. Bai ${ }^{33 a}$, T. Bain ${ }^{35}$, J.T. Baines ${ }^{130}$, O.K. Baker ${ }^{177}$, P. Balek ${ }^{128}$, F. Balli ${ }^{137}$, E. Banas ${ }^{39}$, Sw. Banerjee ${ }^{174}$, A.A.E. Bannoura ${ }^{176}$, V. Bansal ${ }^{170}$, H.S. Bansil ${ }^{18}$, L. Barak ${ }^{173}$, S.P. Baranov ${ }^{95}$, E.L. Barberio ${ }^{87}$, D. Barberis ${ }^{50 a, 50 b}$, M. Barbero ${ }^{84}$, T. Barillari ${ }^{100}$, M. Barisonzi ${ }^{176}$, T. Barklow ${ }^{144}$, N. Barlow ${ }^{28}$, B.M. Barnett ${ }^{130}$, R.M. Barnett ${ }^{15}$, Z. Barnovska ${ }^{5}$, A. Baroncelli ${ }^{135 a}$, G. Barone ${ }^{49}$, A.J. Barr ${ }^{119}$, F. Barreiro ${ }^{81}$, J. Barreiro Guimarães da Costa ${ }^{57}$, R. Bartoldus ${ }^{144}$, A.E. Barton ${ }^{71}$, P. Bartos ${ }^{145 a}$, V. Bartsch ${ }^{150}$, A. Bassalat ${ }^{116}$, A. Basye ${ }^{166}$, R.L. Bates ${ }^{53}$, J.R. Batley ${ }^{28}$, M. Battaglia ${ }^{138}$, M. Battistin ${ }^{30}$, F. Bauer ${ }^{137}$, H.S. Bawa ${ }^{144, f}$, M.D. Beattie ${ }^{71}$, T. Beau ${ }^{79}$, P.H. Beauchemin ${ }^{162}$, R. Beccherle ${ }^{123 a, 123 b}$, P. Bechtle ${ }^{21}$, H.P. Beck ${ }^{17, g}$, K. Becker ${ }^{176}$, S. Becker ${ }^{99}$, M. Beckingham ${ }^{171}$, C. Becot $^{116}$, A.J. Beddall ${ }^{19 c}$, A. Beddall ${ }^{19 \mathrm{C}}$, S. Bedikian ${ }^{177}$, V.A. Bednyakov ${ }^{64}$, C.P. Bee ${ }^{149}$, L.J. Beemster ${ }^{106}$, T.A. Beermann ${ }^{176}$, M. Begel ${ }^{25}$, K. Behr ${ }^{119}$, C. Belanger-Champagne ${ }^{86}$, P.J. Bell ${ }^{49}$, W.H. Bell ${ }^{49}$, G. Bella ${ }^{154}$, L. Bellagamba ${ }^{20 a}$, A. Bellerive ${ }^{29}$, M. Bellomo ${ }^{85}$, K. Belotskiy ${ }^{97}$, O. Beltramello ${ }^{30}$, O. Benary ${ }^{154}$, D. Benchekroun ${ }^{136 a}$, K. Bendtz ${ }^{147 a, 147 \mathrm{~b}}$, N. Benekos ${ }^{166}$, Y. Benhammou ${ }^{154}$, E. Benhar Noccioli ${ }^{49}$, J.A. Benitez Garcia ${ }^{160 \text { b }}$, D.P. Benjamin ${ }^{45}$, J.R. Bensinger ${ }^{23}$, K. Benslama ${ }^{131}$, S. Bentvelsen ${ }^{106}$, D. Berge ${ }^{106}$,
E. Bergeaas Kuutmann ${ }^{167}$, N. Berger ${ }^{5}$, F. Berghaus ${ }^{\text {170 }}$, J. Beringer ${ }^{15}$, C. Bernard ${ }^{22}$, P. Bernat ${ }^{77}$,
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R.M. Bianchi ${ }^{124}$, L. Bianchini ${ }^{23}$, M. Bianco ${ }^{30}$, O. Biebel ${ }^{99}$, S.P. Bieniek ${ }^{77}$, K. Bierwagen ${ }^{54}$, J. Biesiada ${ }^{15}$, M. Biglietti ${ }^{135 a}$, J. Bilbao De Mendizabal ${ }^{49}$, H. Bilokon ${ }^{47}$, M. Bindi ${ }^{54}$, S. Binet ${ }^{116}$, A. Bingul ${ }^{19 \mathrm{C}}$, C. Bini ${ }^{133 a, 133 b}$, C.W. Black ${ }^{151}$, J.E. Black ${ }^{144}$, K.M. Black ${ }^{22}$, D. Blackburn ${ }^{139}$, R.E. Blair ${ }^{6}$, J.-B. Blanchard ${ }^{137}$, T. Blazek ${ }^{145 a}$, I. Bloch ${ }^{42}$, C. Blocker ${ }^{23}$, W. Blum ${ }^{82, *}$, U. Blumenschein ${ }^{54}$, G.J. Bobbink ${ }^{106}$, V.S. Bobrovnikov ${ }^{108, c}$, S.S. Bocchetta ${ }^{80}$, A. Bocci ${ }^{45}$, C. Bock ${ }^{99}$, C.R. Boddy ${ }^{119}$, M. Boehler ${ }^{48}$, T.T. Boek ${ }^{176}$, J.A. Bogaerts ${ }^{30}$, A.G. Bogdanchikov ${ }^{108}$, A. Bogouch ${ }^{91, *}$, C. Bohm ${ }^{147 a}$, J. Bohm ${ }^{126}$, V. Boisvert ${ }^{76}$, T. Bold ${ }^{38 a}$, V. Boldea ${ }^{26 a}$, A.S. Boldyrev ${ }^{98}$, M. Bomben ${ }^{79}$, M. Bona ${ }^{75}$, M. Boonekamp ${ }^{137}$, A. Borisov ${ }^{129}$, G. Borissov ${ }^{71}$, M. Borri ${ }^{83}$, S. Borroni ${ }^{42}$, J. Bortfeldt ${ }^{99}$, V. Bortolotto ${ }^{135 \mathrm{a}, 135 \mathrm{~b}}$, K. Bos ${ }^{106}$, D. Boscherini ${ }^{20 \mathrm{a}}$, M. Bosman ${ }^{12}$, H. Boterenbrood ${ }^{106}$, J. Boudreau ${ }^{124}$, J. Bouffard ${ }^{2}$, E.V. Bouhova-Thacker ${ }^{71}$, D. Boumediene ${ }^{34}$, C. Bourdarios ${ }^{116}$, N. Bousson ${ }^{113}$, S. Boutouil ${ }^{1366 \text { d }}$, A. Boveia ${ }^{31}$, J. Boyd ${ }^{30}$, I.R. Boyko ${ }^{64}$, J. Bracinik ${ }^{18}$, A. Brandt ${ }^{8}$, G. Brandt ${ }^{15}$, O. Brandt ${ }^{58 a}$, U. Bratzler ${ }^{157}$, B. Brau ${ }^{85}$, J.E. Brau ${ }^{115}$, H.M. Braun ${ }^{176, *}$, S.F. Brazzale ${ }^{165 a, 165 c}$, B. Brelier ${ }^{159}$, K. Brendlinger ${ }^{121}$, A.J. Brennan ${ }^{87}$, R. Brenner ${ }^{167}$, S. Bressler ${ }^{173}$, K. Bristow ${ }^{146 c}$, T.M. Bristow ${ }^{46}$, D. Britton ${ }^{53}$, F.M. Brochu ${ }^{28}$, I. Brock ${ }^{21}$, R. Brock ${ }^{89}$, C. Bromberg ${ }^{89}$, J. Bronner ${ }^{100}$, G. Brooijmans ${ }^{35}$, T. Brooks ${ }^{76}$, W.K. Brooks ${ }^{32 b}$, J. Brosamer ${ }^{15}$, E. Brost ${ }^{115}$, J. Brown ${ }^{55}$, P.A. Bruckman de Renstrom ${ }^{39}$, D. Bruncko ${ }^{145 \mathrm{~b}}$, R. Bruneliere ${ }^{48}$, S. Brunet ${ }^{60}$, A. Bruni ${ }^{20 \mathrm{a}}$, G. Bruni $^{20 \mathrm{a}}$, M. Bruschi ${ }^{20 \mathrm{a}}$, L. Bryngemark ${ }^{80}$, T. Buanes ${ }^{14}$, Q. Buat ${ }^{143}$, F. Bucci ${ }^{49}$, P. Buchholz ${ }^{142}$, R.M. Buckingham ${ }^{119}$, A.G. Buckley ${ }^{53}$, S.I. Buda ${ }^{26 a}$, I.A. Budagov ${ }^{64}$, F. Buehrer ${ }^{48}$, L. Bugge ${ }^{118}$, M.K. Bugge ${ }^{118}$, O. Bulekov ${ }^{97}$, A.C. Bundock ${ }^{73}$, H. Burckhart ${ }^{30}$, S. Burdin ${ }^{73}$, B. Burghgrave ${ }^{107}$, S. Burke ${ }^{130}$, I. Burmeister ${ }^{43}$, E. Busato ${ }^{34}$, D. Büscher ${ }^{48}$, V. Büscher ${ }^{82}$, P. Bussey ${ }^{53}$, C.P. Buszello ${ }^{167}$, B. Butler ${ }^{57}$, J.M. Butler ${ }^{22}$, A.I. Butt ${ }^{3}$, C.M. Buttar ${ }^{53}$, J.M. Butterworth ${ }^{77}$, P. Butti ${ }^{106}$, W. Buttinger ${ }^{28}$, A. Buzatu ${ }^{53}$, M. Byszewski ${ }^{10}$, S. Cabrera Urbán ${ }^{168}$, D. Caforio ${ }^{20 a}$, 20b , O. Cakir ${ }^{4 a^{\prime}}$, P. Calafiura ${ }^{15}$, A. Calandri ${ }^{137^{\prime}}$, G. Calderini ${ }^{79}$, P. Calfayan ${ }^{99}$, R. Calkins ${ }^{107}$, L.P. Caloba ${ }^{24 a}$, D. Calvet ${ }^{34}$, S. Calvet ${ }^{34}$, R. Camacho Toro ${ }^{49}$, S. Camarda ${ }^{42}$, D. Cameron ${ }^{118}$, L.M. Caminada ${ }^{15}$, R. Caminal Armadans ${ }^{12}$, S. Campana ${ }^{30}$, M. Campanelli ${ }^{77}$, A. Campoverde ${ }^{149}$, V. Canale ${ }^{103 a, 103 b}$, A. Canepa ${ }^{160 a}$, M. Cano Bret ${ }^{75}$, J. Cantero ${ }^{81}$, R. Cantrill ${ }^{125 a}$, T. Cao ${ }^{40}$, M.D.M. Capeans Garrido ${ }^{30}$, I. Caprini ${ }^{26 a}$, M. Caprini ${ }^{26 a}$, M. Capua ${ }^{37 a, 37 b}$, R. Caputo ${ }^{82}$, R. Cardarelli ${ }^{134 a}$, T. Carli ${ }^{30}$, G. Carlino ${ }^{103 a}$,
 J. Carvalho ${ }^{125 a}, 125$ c $^{\prime}$, D. Casadei ${ }^{77}$, M.P. Casado ${ }^{12}$, M. Casolino ${ }^{12}$, E. Castaneda-Miranda ${ }^{\text {146b }}$, A. Castelli ${ }^{106}$, V. Castillo Gimenez ${ }^{168}$, N.F. Castro ${ }^{125 a}$, P. Catastini ${ }^{57}$, A. Catinaccio ${ }^{30}$, J.R. Catmore ${ }^{118}$, A. Cattai ${ }^{30}$, G. Cattani ${ }^{134 \mathrm{a}, 134 \mathrm{~b}}$, J. Caudron ${ }^{82}$, S. Caughron ${ }^{89}$, V. Cavaliere ${ }^{166}$, D. Cavalli ${ }^{90 a}$, M. Cavalli-Sforza ${ }^{12}$, V. Cavasinni ${ }^{123 a, 123 b}$, F. Ceradini ${ }^{135 a, 135 b}$, B.C. Cerio ${ }^{45}$, K. Cerny ${ }^{128}$, A.S. Cerqueira ${ }^{24 b}$, A. Cerri ${ }^{150}$, L. Cerrito ${ }^{75}$, F. Cerutti ${ }^{15}$, M. Cerv ${ }^{30}$, A. Cervelli ${ }^{17}$, S.A. Cetin ${ }^{19 \mathrm{D}}$, A. Chafaq ${ }^{136 a}$, D. Chakraborty ${ }^{107}$, I. Chalupkova ${ }^{128}$, P. Chang ${ }^{166}$, B. Chapleau ${ }^{86}$, J.D. Chapman ${ }^{28}$, D. Charfeddine ${ }^{116}$, D.G. Charlton ${ }^{18}$, C.C. Chau ${ }^{159}$, C.A. Chavez Barajas ${ }^{150}$, S. Cheatham ${ }^{86}$, A. Chegwidden ${ }^{89}$, S. Chekanov ${ }^{6}$, S.V. Chekulaev ${ }^{160 a}$, G.A. Chelkov ${ }^{64, h}$, M.A. Chelstowska ${ }^{88}$, C. Chen ${ }^{63}$, H. Chen ${ }^{25}$, K. Chen ${ }^{149}$, L. Chen ${ }^{33 d,}$, , S. Chen ${ }^{33 c}$, X. Chen ${ }^{146 c}$, Y. Chen ${ }^{66}$, Y. Chen ${ }^{35}$, H.C. Cheng ${ }^{88}$, Y. Cheng ${ }^{31}$, A. Cheplakov ${ }^{64}$, R. Cherkaoui El Moursli ${ }^{136 e}$, V. Chernyatin ${ }^{25, *}$, E. Cheu ${ }^{7}$, L. Chevalier ${ }^{137}$, V. Chiarella ${ }^{47}$, G. Chiefari ${ }^{103 a, 103 b}$, J.T. Childers ${ }^{6}$, A. Chilingarov ${ }^{71}$, G. Chiodini ${ }^{72 a}$, A.S. Chisholm ${ }^{18}$, R.T. Chislett ${ }^{77}$, A. Chitan ${ }^{26 a}$, M.V. Chizhov ${ }^{64}$, S. Chouridou ${ }^{9}$, B.K.B. Chow ${ }^{99}$, D. Chromek-Burckhart ${ }^{30}$, M.L. Chu ${ }^{152}$, J. Chudoba ${ }^{126}$, J.J. Chwastowski ${ }^{39}$, L. Chytka ${ }^{114}$, G. Ciapetti ${ }^{1333}{ }^{13}{ }^{133 b}$, A.K. Ciftci ${ }^{4 a}$, R. Ciftci ${ }^{4 a}$, D. Cinca ${ }^{53}$, V. Cindro ${ }^{74}$, A. Ciocio ${ }^{15}$, P. Cirkovic ${ }^{13 b}$, Z.H. Citron ${ }^{173}$, M. Citterio ${ }^{90}$ a M. Ciubancan ${ }^{26 a}$, A. Clark ${ }^{49}$, P.J. Clark ${ }^{46}$, R.N. Clarke ${ }^{15}$, W. Cleland ${ }^{124}$, J.C. Clemens ${ }^{84}$, C. Clement ${ }^{147 \mathrm{a}, 147 \mathrm{~b}}$, Y. Coadou ${ }^{84}$, M. Cobal ${ }^{165 a, 165 c}$, A. Coccaro ${ }^{139}$, J. Cochran ${ }^{63}$, L. Coffey ${ }^{23}$, J.G. Cogan ${ }^{144}$, J. Coggeshall ${ }^{166}$, B. Cole ${ }^{35}$, S. Cole ${ }^{107}$, A.P. Colijn ${ }^{106}$, J. Collot ${ }^{55}$, T. Colombo ${ }^{58 c}$, G. Colon ${ }^{85}$, G. Compostella ${ }^{100}$, P. Conde Muiño ${ }^{125 a, 125 b}$, E. Coniavitis ${ }^{48}$, M.C. Conidi ${ }^{12}$, S.H. Connell ${ }^{146 \mathrm{~b}}$, I.A. Connelly ${ }^{76}$, S.M. Consonni ${ }^{90 a, 90 b}$, V. Consorti ${ }^{48}$, S. Constantinescu ${ }^{26 a}$, C. Conta ${ }^{120 a, 120 \mathrm{~b}}$, G. Conti ${ }^{57}$, F. Conventi ${ }^{103 a, j}$, M. Cooke ${ }^{15}$, B.D. Cooper ${ }^{77}$, A.M. Cooper-Sarkar ${ }^{119}$, N.J. Cooper-Smith ${ }^{76}$, K. Copic ${ }^{15}$, T. Cornelissen ${ }^{176}$, M. Corradi ${ }^{20 a}$, F. Corriveau ${ }^{86, k}$, A. Corso-Radu ${ }^{164}$, A. Cortes-Gonzalez ${ }^{12}$, G. Cortiana ${ }^{100}$, G. Costa ${ }^{90 a}$, M.J. Costa ${ }^{168}$, D. Costanzo ${ }^{140}$, D. Côté ${ }^{8}$, G. Cottin ${ }^{28}$, G. Cowan ${ }^{76}$, B.E. Cox ${ }^{83}$, K. Cranmer ${ }^{109}$, G. Cree ${ }^{29}$, S. Crépé-Renaudin ${ }^{55}$, F. Crescioli ${ }^{79}$, W.A. Cribbs ${ }^{147 \mathrm{a}, 147 \mathrm{~b}}$, M. Crispin Ortuzar ${ }^{119}$, M. Cristinziani ${ }^{21}$, V. Croft ${ }^{105}$, G. Crosetti ${ }^{37 a, 37 b}$, C.-M. Cuciuc ${ }^{26 a}$, T. Cuhadar Donszelmann ${ }^{140}$, J. Cummings ${ }^{177}$, M. Curatolo ${ }^{47}$, C. Cuthbert ${ }^{151}$, H. Czirr ${ }^{142}$, P. Czodrowski ${ }^{3}$, Z. Czyczula ${ }^{177}$, S. D'Auria ${ }^{53}$, M. D’Onofrio ${ }^{73}$,
M.J. Da Cunha Sargedas De Sousa ${ }^{125 a, 125 b}$, C. Da Via ${ }^{83}$, W. Dabrowski ${ }^{38 a}$, A. Dafinca ${ }^{119}$, T. Dai ${ }^{88}$, O. Dale ${ }^{14}$, F. Dallaire ${ }^{94}$, C. Dallapiccola ${ }^{85}$, M. Dam ${ }^{36}$, A.C. Daniells ${ }^{18}$, M. Dano Hoffmann ${ }^{137}$, V. Dao ${ }^{48}$, G. Darbo ${ }^{50 a}$, S. Darmora ${ }^{8}$, J. Dassoulas ${ }^{42}$, A. Dattagupta ${ }^{60}$, W. Davey ${ }^{21}$, C. David ${ }^{170}$, T. Davidek ${ }^{128}$, E. Davies ${ }^{119, d}$, M. Davies ${ }^{154}$, O. Davignon ${ }^{79}$, A.R. Davison ${ }^{77}$, P. Davison ${ }^{77}$, Y. Davygora ${ }^{58 a}$, E. Dawe ${ }^{143}$, I. Dawson ${ }^{140}$, R.K. Daya-Ishmukhametova ${ }^{85}$, K. De ${ }^{8}$, R. de Asmundis ${ }^{103 a}$, S. De Castro ${ }^{20 a}, 20 \mathrm{~b}$, S. De Cecco ${ }^{79}$, N. De Groot ${ }^{105}$, P. de Jong ${ }^{106}$, H. De la Torre ${ }^{81}$, F. De Lorenzi ${ }^{63}$, L. De Nooij ${ }^{106}$, D. De Pedis ${ }^{133 a}$, A. De Salvo ${ }^{133 a}$, U. De Sanctis ${ }^{165 a, 165 b}$, A. De Santo ${ }^{150}$, J.B. De Vivie De Regie ${ }^{116}$, W.J. Dearnaley ${ }^{71}$, R. Debbe ${ }^{25}$, C. Debenedetti ${ }^{138}$, B. Dechenaux ${ }^{55}$, D.V. Dedovich ${ }^{64}$, I. Deigaard ${ }^{106}$ J. Del Peso ${ }^{81}$, T. Del Prete ${ }^{123 a, 123 b}$, F. Deliot ${ }^{137}$, C.M. Delitzsch ${ }^{49}$, M. Deliyergiyev ${ }^{74}$, A. Dell'Acqua ${ }^{30}$, L. Dell'Asta ${ }^{22}$, M. Dell'Orso ${ }^{123 a, 123 b}$, M. Della Pietra ${ }^{103 a, j}$, D. della Volpe ${ }^{49}$, M. Delmastro ${ }^{5}$, P.A. Delsart ${ }^{55}$, C. Deluca ${ }^{106}$, S. Demers ${ }^{177}$, M. Demichev ${ }^{64}$, A. Demilly ${ }^{79}$, S.P. Denisov ${ }^{129}$, D. Derendarz ${ }^{39}$, J.E. Derkaoui ${ }^{136 d}$, F. Derue ${ }^{79}$, P. Dervan ${ }^{73}$, K. Desch ${ }^{21}$, C. Deterre ${ }^{42}$, P.O. Deviveiros ${ }^{106}$, A. Dewhurst ${ }^{130}$, S. Dhaliwal ${ }^{106}$, A. Di Ciaccio ${ }^{134 a, 134 b}$, L. 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E. Pasqualucci ${ }^{133 a}$, S. Passaggio ${ }^{50 a}$, A. Passeri ${ }^{135 a}$, F. Pastore ${ }^{135 a}, 135 \mathrm{~b}, *$, Fr. Pastore ${ }^{76}$, G. Pásztor ${ }^{29}$, S. Pataraia ${ }^{176}$, N.D. Patel ${ }^{151}$, J.R. Pater ${ }^{83}$, S. Patricelli ${ }^{103 a, 103 b}$, T. Pauly ${ }^{30}$, J. Pearce ${ }^{170}$, M. Pedersen ${ }^{118}$, S. Pedraza Lopez ${ }^{168}$, R. Pedro ${ }^{125 a, 125 b}$, S.V. Peleganchuk ${ }^{108}$, D. Pelikan ${ }^{167}$, H. Peng ${ }^{33 b}$, B. Penning ${ }^{31}$, J. Penwell ${ }^{60}$, D.V. Perepelitsa ${ }^{25}$, E. Perez Codina ${ }^{160 a}$, M.T. Pérez García-Estañ ${ }^{168}$, V. Perez Reale ${ }^{35}$, L. Perini ${ }^{90 a, 90 b}$, H. Pernegger ${ }^{30}$, R. Perrino ${ }^{72 \mathrm{a}}$, R. Peschke ${ }^{42}$, V.D. Peshekhonov ${ }^{64}$, K. Peters ${ }^{30}$, R.F.Y. Peters ${ }^{83}$, B.A. Petersen ${ }^{30}$, T.C. Petersen ${ }^{36}$, E. Petit ${ }^{42}$, A. Petridis ${ }^{147 \mathrm{a}, 147 \mathrm{~b}}$, C. Petridou ${ }^{155}{ }^{\prime}$,' E. Petrolo ${ }^{133 a}$, F. Petrucci ${ }^{135 a, 135 b}$, N.E. Pettersson ${ }^{158}$, R. Pezoa ${ }^{32 b}$, P.W. Phillips ${ }^{130}$, G. Piacquadio ${ }^{144}$, E. Pianori ${ }^{171}$, A. Picazio ${ }^{49}$, E. Piccaro ${ }^{75}$, M. Piccinini ${ }^{20 a}, 20 \mathrm{~b}$, R. Piegaia ${ }^{27}$, D.T. Pignotti ${ }^{110}$, J.E. Pilcher ${ }^{31}$, A.D. Pilkington ${ }^{77}$, J. Pina ${ }^{125 a, 125 b, 125 d}$, M. Pinamonti ${ }^{165 a}, 165$ c,ac , A. Pinder ${ }^{119}$, J.L. Pinfold ${ }^{3}$, A. Pingel ${ }^{36}$, B. Pinto ${ }^{125 a}$, S. Pires ${ }^{79}$, M. Pitt ${ }^{173}$, C. Pizio ${ }^{90 a}$, 90 b , L. Plazak ${ }^{145 a}$, M.-A. Pleier ${ }^{25}$, V. Pleskot ${ }^{128}$, E. Plotnikova ${ }^{64}$, P. Plucinski ${ }^{147 \mathrm{a}, 147 \mathrm{~b}}$, S. Poddar ${ }^{58 \mathrm{a}}$, F. Podlyski ${ }^{34}$, R. Poettgen ${ }^{82}$, L. Poggioli ${ }^{116}$, D. Pohl ${ }^{21}$, M. Pohl ${ }^{49}$, G. Polesello ${ }^{120 a}$, A. Policicchio ${ }^{37 a, 37 b}$, R. Polifka ${ }^{159}$, A. Polini ${ }^{20 a}$, C.S. Pollard ${ }^{45}$, V. Polychronakos ${ }^{25}$, K. Pommès ${ }^{30}$, L. Pontecorvo ${ }^{133 \mathrm{a}}$, B.G. Pope ${ }^{89}$, G.A. Popeneciu ${ }^{26 \mathrm{~b}}$, D.S. Popovic ${ }^{13 \mathrm{a}}$, A. Poppleton ${ }^{30}$, X. Portell Bueso ${ }^{12}$, S. Pospisil ${ }^{127}$, K. Potamianos ${ }^{15}$, I.N. Potrap ${ }^{64}$, C.J. Potter ${ }^{150}$, C.T. Potter ${ }^{115}$, G. Poulard ${ }^{30}$, J. Poveda ${ }^{60}$, V. Pozdnyakov ${ }^{64}$, P. Pralavorio ${ }^{84}$, A. Pranko ${ }^{15}$, S. Prasad ${ }^{30}$, R. Pravahan ${ }^{8}$, S. Prell ${ }^{63}$, D. Price ${ }^{83}$, J. Price ${ }^{73}$, L.E. Price ${ }^{6}$, D. Prieur ${ }^{124}$, M. Primavera ${ }^{72 a}$, M. Proissl ${ }^{46}$, K. Prokofiev ${ }^{47}$, F. Prokoshin ${ }^{32 \mathrm{~b}}$, E. Protopapadaki ${ }^{137}$, S. Protopopescu ${ }^{25}$, J. Proudfoot ${ }^{6}$, M. Przybycien ${ }^{38 \mathrm{a}}$, H. Przysiezniak ${ }^{5}$, E. Ptacek ${ }^{115}$, D. Puddu ${ }^{135 a, 135 b}$, E. Pueschel ${ }^{85}$, D. Puldon ${ }^{149}$, M. Purohit ${ }^{25, a d}$, P. Puzo ${ }^{116}$, J. Qian ${ }^{88}$, G. Qin ${ }^{53}$, Y. Qin ${ }^{83}$, A. Quadt ${ }^{54}$, D.R. Quarrie ${ }^{15}$, W.B. Quayle ${ }^{165 a},{ }^{165 b}$, M. Queitsch-Maitland ${ }^{83}$, D. Quilty ${ }^{53}$, A. Qureshi ${ }^{160}$, V. Radeka ${ }^{25}$, V. Radescu ${ }^{42}$, S.K. Radhakrishnan ${ }^{149}$, P. Radloff ${ }^{115}$, P. Rados ${ }^{87}$, F. Ragusa ${ }^{902}, 90 \mathrm{~b}$, G. Rahal ${ }^{179}$, S. Rajagopalan ${ }^{25}$, M. Rammensee ${ }^{30}$, A.S. Randle-Conde ${ }^{40}$, C. Rangel-Smith ${ }^{167}$, K. Rao ${ }^{164}$, F. Rauscher ${ }^{99}$, T.C. Rave ${ }^{48}$, T. Ravenscroft ${ }^{53}$, M. Raymond ${ }^{30}$, A.L. Read ${ }^{118}$, N.P. Readioff ${ }^{73}$, D.M. Rebuzzi ${ }^{120 a, 120 b}$, A. Redelbach ${ }^{175}$, G. Redlinger ${ }^{25}$, R. Reece ${ }^{138}$, K. Reeves ${ }^{41}$, L. Rehnisch ${ }^{16}$, H. Reisin ${ }^{27}$, M. Relich ${ }^{164}$, C. Rembser ${ }^{30}$, H. Ren ${ }^{33 a}$, Z.L. Ren ${ }^{152}$, A. Renaud ${ }^{116}$, M. Rescigno ${ }^{133 a}$, S. Resconi ${ }^{90 a}$, O.L. Rezanova ${ }^{108, c}$, P. Reznicek ${ }^{128}$, R. Rezvani ${ }^{94}$,
 E. Ritsch ${ }^{61}$, I. Riu ${ }^{12}$, F. Rizatdinova ${ }^{113}$, E. Rizvi ${ }^{\text {'5 }}$, S.H. Robertson ${ }^{86, k}$, A. Robichaud-Veronneau ${ }^{86}$, D. Robinson ${ }^{28}$, J.E.M. Robinson ${ }^{83}$, A. Robson ${ }^{53}$, C. Roda ${ }^{123 a, 123 b}$, L. Rodrigues ${ }^{30}$, S. Roe ${ }^{30}$, O. Røhne ${ }^{118}$, S. Rolli ${ }^{162}$, A. Romaniouk ${ }^{97}$, M. Romano ${ }^{20 a}, 20 \mathrm{~b}$, E. Romero Adam ${ }^{168}$, N. Rompotis ${ }^{139}$, M. Ronzani ${ }^{48}$, L. Roos ${ }^{79}$, E. Ros ${ }^{168}$, S. Rosati ${ }^{133 a}$, K. Rosbach ${ }^{49}$, M. Rose ${ }^{76}$, P. Rose ${ }^{138}$, P.L. Rosendahl ${ }^{14}$, O. Rosenthal ${ }^{142}$, V. Rossetti ${ }^{147 a, 147 b}$, E. Rossi ${ }^{103 a, 103 b}$, L.P. Rossi ${ }^{50 a}$, R. Rosten ${ }^{139}$, M. Rotaru ${ }^{26 a}$, I. Roth ${ }^{173}$, J. Rothberg ${ }^{139}$, D. Rousseau ${ }^{116}$, C.R. Royon ${ }^{137}$, A. Rozanov ${ }^{84}$, Y. Rozen ${ }^{153}$, X. Ruan ${ }^{146 c}$, F. Rubbo ${ }^{12}$, I. Rubinskiy ${ }^{42}$, V.I. Rud ${ }^{98}$, C. Rudolph ${ }^{44}$, M.S. Rudolph ${ }^{159}$, F. Rühr ${ }^{48}$, A. Ruiz-Martinez ${ }^{30}$, Z. Rurikova ${ }^{48}$, N.A. Rusakovich ${ }^{64}$, A. Ruschke ${ }^{99}$, J.P. Rutherfoord ${ }^{7}$, N. Ruthmann ${ }^{48}$, Y.F. Ryabov ${ }^{122}$, M. Rybar ${ }^{128}$, G. Rybkin ${ }^{116}$, N.C. Ryder ${ }^{119}$, A.F. Saavedra ${ }^{151}$, S. Sacerdoti ${ }^{27}$, A. Saddique ${ }^{3}$, I. Sadeh ${ }^{154}$, H.F-W. Sadrozinski ${ }^{138}$, R. Sadykov ${ }^{64}$, F. Safai Tehrani ${ }^{133 a}$, H. Sakamoto ${ }^{156}$, Y. Sakurai ${ }^{172}$, G. Salamanna ${ }^{135 a, 135 b}$, A. Salamon ${ }^{134 a}$, M. Saleem ${ }^{112}$, D. Salek ${ }^{106}$, P.H. Sales De Bruin ${ }^{139}$, D. Salihagic ${ }^{100}$, A. Salnikov ${ }^{144}$, J. Salt ${ }^{168}$, D. Salvatore ${ }^{37 a}$ a, 37 b , F. Salvatore ${ }^{150}$, A. Salvucci ${ }^{1005}$, A. Salzburger ${ }^{30}$, D. Sampsonidis ${ }^{155}$, A. Sanchez ${ }^{103 a, 103 b}$, J. Sánchez ${ }^{168}$, V. Sanchez Martinez ${ }^{168}$, H. Sandaker ${ }^{14}$, R.L. Sandbach ${ }^{75}$, H.G. Sander ${ }^{82}$, M.P. Sanders ${ }^{99}$, M. Sandhoff ${ }^{176}$, T. Sandoval ${ }^{28}$, C. Sandoval ${ }^{163}$, R. Sandstroem ${ }^{100}$, D.P.C. Sankey ${ }^{130}$, A. Sansoni ${ }^{47}$, C. Santoni ${ }^{34}$, R. Santonico ${ }^{1344 a, 134 b}$, H. Santos ${ }^{125 a}$, I. Santoyo Castillo ${ }^{150}$, K. Sapp ${ }^{124}$, A. Sapronov ${ }^{64}$, J.G. Saraiva ${ }^{125 a}$, 125d , B. Sarrazin ${ }^{21}$, G. Sartisohn ${ }^{176}$, O. Sasaki ${ }^{65}$, Y. Sasaki ${ }^{156}$, G. Sauvage ${ }^{5, *}$, E. Sauvan ${ }^{5}$, P. Savard ${ }^{159, e}$, D.O. Savu ${ }^{30}$, C. Sawyer ${ }^{119}$, L. Sawyer ${ }^{78, n}$, D.H. Saxon ${ }^{53}$, J. Saxon ${ }^{121}$, C. Sbarra ${ }^{20 a}$, A. Sbrizzi ${ }^{3}$, T. Scanlon ${ }^{77}$, D.A. Scannicchio ${ }^{164}$, M. Scarcella ${ }^{151}$, V. Scarfone ${ }^{37 a, 37 b}$, J. Schaarschmidt ${ }^{173}$, P. Schacht ${ }^{100}$, D. Schaefer ${ }^{30}$, R. Schaefer ${ }^{42}$, S. Schaepe ${ }^{21}$, S. Schaetzel ${ }^{58 b}$, U. Schäfer ${ }^{82}$, A.C. Schaffer ${ }^{116}$, D. Schaile ${ }^{99}$, R.D. Schamberger ${ }^{149}$, V. Scharf ${ }^{58 \mathrm{a}}$, V.A. Schegelsky ${ }^{122}$, D. Scheirich ${ }^{128}$, M. Schernau ${ }^{164}$, M.I. Scherzer ${ }^{35}$,
C. Schiavi ${ }^{50 a, 50 b}$, J. Schieck ${ }^{99}$, C. Schillo ${ }^{48}$, M. Schioppa ${ }^{37 a, 37 b}$, S. Schlenker ${ }^{30}$, E. Schmidt ${ }^{48}$, K. Schmieden ${ }^{30}$, C. Schmitt ${ }^{82}$, S. Schmitt ${ }^{58 b}$, B. Schneider ${ }^{17}$, Y.J. Schnellbach ${ }^{73}$, U. Schnoor ${ }^{44}$, L. Schoeffel ${ }^{137}$, A. Schoening ${ }^{58 b}$, B.D. Schoenrock ${ }^{89}$, A.L.S. Schorlemmer ${ }^{54}$, M. Schott ${ }^{82}$, D. Schouten ${ }^{160 a}$, J. Schovancova ${ }^{25}$, S. Schramm ${ }^{159}$, M. Schreyer ${ }^{175}$, C. Schroeder ${ }^{82}$, N. Schuh ${ }^{82}$, M.J. Schultens ${ }^{21}$, H.-C. Schultz-Coulon ${ }^{58 a}$, H. Schulz ${ }^{16}$, M. Schumacher ${ }^{48}$, B.A. Schumm ${ }^{138}$, Ph. Schune ${ }^{137}$, C. Schwanenberger ${ }^{83}$, A. Schwartzman ${ }^{144}$, Ph. Schwegler ${ }^{100}$, Ph. Schwemling ${ }^{137}$, R. Schwienhorst ${ }^{89}$ J. Schwindling ${ }^{137}$, T. Schwindt ${ }^{21}$, M. Schwoerer ${ }^{5}$, F.G. Sciacca ${ }^{17}$, E. 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M.F. Tripiana ${ }^{12}$, W. Trischuk ${ }^{159}$, B. Trocmé ${ }^{55}$, C. Troncon ${ }^{90 a}$, M. Trottier-McDonald ${ }^{143}$, M. Trovatelli ${ }^{135 a, 135 b}$, P. True ${ }^{89}$, M. Trzebinski ${ }^{39}$, A. Trzupek ${ }^{39}$, C. Tsarouchas ${ }^{30}$, J.C-L. Tseng ${ }^{119}$, P.V. Tsiareshka ${ }^{91}$, D. Tsionou ${ }^{137}$, G. Tsipolitis ${ }^{10}$, N. Tsirintanis ${ }^{9}$, S. Tsiskaridze ${ }^{12}$, V. Tsiskaridze ${ }^{48}$, E.G. Tskhadadze ${ }^{51 \text { a }}$, I.I. Tsukerman ${ }^{96}$, V. Tsulaia ${ }^{15}$, S. Tsuno ${ }^{65}$, D. Tsybychev ${ }^{149}$, A. Tudorache ${ }^{26 a}$, V. Tudorache ${ }^{26 a}$, A.N. Tuna ${ }^{121}$, S.A. Tupputi ${ }^{20 a, 20 b}$, S. Turchikhin ${ }^{98, a f}$, D. Turecek ${ }^{127}$, I. Turk Cakir ${ }^{4 d}$, R. Turra ${ }^{900,90 b}$, P.M. Tuts ${ }^{35}$, A. Tykhonov ${ }^{49}$, M. Tylmad ${ }^{147 \mathrm{a}, 147 \mathrm{~b}}$, M. Tyndel ${ }^{130}$, K. Uchida ${ }^{21}$, I. Ueda ${ }^{156}$, R. Ueno ${ }^{29}$, M. 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Vanguri ${ }^{121}$, A. Vaniachine ${ }^{6}$, P. Vankov ${ }^{42}$, F. Vannucci ${ }^{79}$, G. Vardanyan ${ }^{178}$, R. Vari ${ }^{133 a}$, E.W. Varnes ${ }^{7}$, T. Varol ${ }^{85}$, D. Varouchas ${ }^{79}$, A. Vartapetian ${ }^{8}$, K.E. Varvell ${ }^{151}$, F. Vazeille ${ }^{34}$, T. Vazquez Schroeder ${ }^{54}$, J. Veatch ${ }^{7}$, F. Veloso ${ }^{125 a, 125 c}$, T. Velz ${ }^{21}$, S. Veneziano ${ }^{133 a}$, A. Ventura ${ }^{72 a, 72 b}$, D. Ventura ${ }^{85}$, M. Venturi ${ }^{170}$, N. Venturi ${ }^{159}$, A. Venturini ${ }^{23}$, V. Vercesi ${ }^{120 a}$, M. Verducci ${ }^{133 a, 133 b}$, W. Verkerke ${ }^{106}$, J.C. Vermeulen ${ }^{106}$, A. Vest ${ }^{44}$, M.C. Vetterli ${ }^{143, e}$, O. Viazlo ${ }^{80}$, I. Vichou ${ }^{166}$, T. Vickey ${ }^{146 c, a i}$, O.E. Vickey Boeriu ${ }^{146 c}$, G.H.A. Viehhauser ${ }^{119}$, S. Viel ${ }^{169}$, R. Vigne ${ }^{30}$, M. Villa ${ }^{\text {20a, } 20 \mathrm{~b}}$, M. Villaplana Perez ${ }^{90 \mathrm{a}, 90 \mathrm{~b}}$, E. Vilucchi ${ }^{47}$, M.G. Vincter ${ }^{29}$, V.B. Vinogradov ${ }^{64}$, J. Virzi ${ }^{15}$, I. Vivarelli ${ }^{150}$, F. Vives Vaque $^{3}$, S. Vlachos ${ }^{10}$, D. Vladoiu ${ }^{99}$, M. Vlasak ${ }^{127}$, A. Vogel ${ }^{21}$, M. Vogel ${ }^{32 a}$, P. Vokac ${ }^{127}$, G. Volpi ${ }^{123 a, 123 b}$, M. Volpi ${ }^{87}$, H. von der Schmitt ${ }^{100}$, H. von Radziewski ${ }^{48}$, E. von Toerne ${ }^{21}$, V. Vorobel ${ }^{128}$, K. Vorobev ${ }^{97}$, M. Vos ${ }^{168}$, R. Voss ${ }^{30}$, J.H. Vossebeld ${ }^{73}$, N. Vranjes ${ }^{137}$, M. Vranjes Milosavljevic ${ }^{106}$, V. Vrba ${ }^{126}$, M. Vreeswijk ${ }^{106}$, T. Vu Anh ${ }^{48}$, R. Vuillermet ${ }^{30}$, I. Vukotic ${ }^{31}$, Z. Vykydal ${ }^{127}$, P. Wagner ${ }^{21}$, W. Wagner ${ }^{176}$, H. Wahlberg ${ }^{70}$, S. Wahrmund ${ }^{44}$, J. Wakabayashi ${ }^{102}$, J. Walder ${ }^{71}$, R. Walker ${ }^{99}$, W. Walkowiak ${ }^{142}$, R. Wall ${ }^{177}$, P. Waller ${ }^{73}$, B. Walsh ${ }^{177}$, C. Wang ${ }^{152, a j}$, C. Wang ${ }^{45}$, F. Wang ${ }^{174}$, H. Wang ${ }^{15}$, H. Wang ${ }^{40}$, J. Wang ${ }^{42}$, J. Wang ${ }^{33 a}$, K. Wang ${ }^{86}$, R. Wang ${ }^{104}$, S.M. Wang ${ }^{152}$, T. Wang ${ }^{21}$, X. Wang ${ }^{177}$, C. Wanotayaroj ${ }^{115}$, A. Warburton ${ }^{86}$, C.P. Ward ${ }^{28}$, D.R. Wardrope ${ }^{77}$, M. Warsinsky ${ }^{48}$, A. Washbrook ${ }^{46}$, C. Wasicki ${ }^{42}$, P.M. Watkins ${ }^{18}$, A.T. Watson ${ }^{18}$, I.J. Watson ${ }^{151}$, M.F. Watson ${ }^{18}$, G. Watts ${ }^{139}$, S. Watts ${ }^{83}$, B.M. Waugh ${ }^{77}$, S. Webb ${ }^{83}$, M.S. Weber ${ }^{17}$, S.W. Weber ${ }^{175}$, J.S. Webster ${ }^{31}$, A.R. Weidberg ${ }^{119}$, P. Weigell ${ }^{100}$, B. Weinert ${ }^{60}$, J. Weingarten ${ }^{54}$, C. Weiser ${ }^{48}$, H. Weits ${ }^{106}$, P.S. Wells ${ }^{30}$, T. Wenaus ${ }^{25}$, D. Wendland ${ }^{16}$, Z. Weng ${ }^{152, a e}$, T. Wengler ${ }^{30}$, S. Wenig ${ }^{30}$, N. Wermes ${ }^{21}$, M. Werner ${ }^{48}$, P. Werner ${ }^{30}$, M. Wessels ${ }^{58 \mathrm{a}}$, J. Wetter ${ }^{162}$, K. Whalen ${ }^{29}$, A. White ${ }^{8}$, M.J. White ${ }^{1}$, R. White ${ }^{32 \mathrm{~b}}$, S. White ${ }^{123 \mathrm{a}, 123 \mathrm{~b}}$, D. Whiteson ${ }^{\text {164 }}$, D. Wicke ${ }^{176}$, F.J. Wickens ${ }^{130}$, W. Wiedenmann ${ }^{174}$, M. Wielers ${ }^{130}$, P. Wienemann ${ }^{21}$, C. Wiglesworth ${ }^{36}$, L.A.M. Wiik-Fuchs ${ }^{21}$, P.A. Wijeratne ${ }^{77}$, A. Wildauer ${ }^{100}$, M.A. Wildt ${ }^{42, a k}$, H.G. Wilkens ${ }^{30}$, J.Z. Will ${ }^{99}$, H.H. Williams ${ }^{121}$, S. Williams ${ }^{28}$, C. Willis ${ }^{89}$, S. Willocq ${ }^{85}$, A. Wilson ${ }^{88}$, J.A. Wilson ${ }^{18}$, I. Wingerter-Seez ${ }^{5}$, F. Winklmeier ${ }^{115}$, B.T. Winter ${ }^{21}$, M. Wittgen ${ }^{144}$, T. Wittig ${ }^{43}$, J. Wittkowski ${ }^{99}$, S.J. Wollstadt ${ }^{82}$, M.W. Wolter ${ }^{39}$, H. Wolters ${ }^{125 a, 125 c}$, B.K. Wosiek ${ }^{39}$, J. Wotschack ${ }^{30}$, M.J. Woudstra ${ }^{83}$, K.W. Wozniak ${ }^{39}$, M. Wright ${ }^{53}$, M. Wu ${ }^{55}$, S.L. Wu ${ }^{174}$, X. Wu ${ }^{49}$, Y. Wu ${ }^{88}$, E. Wulf ${ }^{35}$, T.R. Wyatt ${ }^{83}$, B.M. Wynne ${ }^{46}$, S. Xella ${ }^{36}$, M. Xiao ${ }^{137}$, D. Xu ${ }^{33 \mathrm{a}}$, L. Xu ${ }^{33 \mathrm{~b}, a l}$, B. Yabsley ${ }^{151}$, S. Yacoob ${ }^{146 \mathrm{~b}, a m}$, R. Yakabe ${ }^{66}$, M. Yamada ${ }^{65}$, H. Yamaguchi ${ }^{156}$, Y. Yamaguchi ${ }^{117}$, A. Yamamoto ${ }^{65}$, K. Yamamoto ${ }^{63}$, S. Yamamoto ${ }^{156}$, T. Yamamura ${ }^{156}$, T. Yamanaka ${ }^{156}$, K. Yamauchi ${ }^{102}$, Y. Yamazaki ${ }^{66}$, Z. Yan ${ }^{22}$, H. Yang ${ }^{33 e}$, H. Yang ${ }^{174}$, U.K. Yang ${ }^{83}$, Y. Yang ${ }^{110}$, S. Yanush ${ }^{92}$, L. Yao ${ }^{33 a}$, W-M. Yao ${ }^{15}$, Y. Yasu ${ }^{65}$, E. Yatsenko ${ }^{42}$, K.H. Yau Wong ${ }^{21}$, J. Ye ${ }^{40}$, S. Ye ${ }^{25}$, I. Yeletskikh ${ }^{64}$, A.L. Yen ${ }^{57}$, E. Yildirim ${ }^{42}$, M. Yilmaz ${ }^{4 b}$, R. Yoosoofmiya ${ }^{124}$, K. Yorita ${ }^{172}$, R. Yoshida ${ }^{6}$, K. Yoshihara ${ }^{156}$, C. Young ${ }^{144}$, C.J.S. Young ${ }^{30}$, S. Youssef ${ }^{22}$, D.R. Yu ${ }^{15}$, J. Yu ${ }^{8}$, J.M. Yu ${ }^{88}$, J. Yu ${ }^{113}$, L. Yuan ${ }^{66}$, A. Yurkewicz ${ }^{107}$, I. Yusuff ${ }^{28, a n}$, B. Zabinski ${ }^{39}$, R. Zaidan ${ }^{62}$, A.M. Zaitsev ${ }^{129, a a}$, A. Zaman ${ }^{149}$, S. Zambito ${ }^{23}$, L. Zanello ${ }^{133 a, 133 b}$, D. Zanzi ${ }^{100}$, C. Zeitnitz ${ }^{176}$, M. Zeman ${ }^{127}$, A. Zemla ${ }^{38 a}$, K. Zengel ${ }^{23}$, O. Zenin ${ }^{129}$, T. Ženiš ${ }^{145 a}$, D. Zerwas ${ }^{116}$, G. Zevi della Porta ${ }^{57}$, D. Zhang ${ }^{88}$, F. Zhang ${ }^{174}$, H. Zhang ${ }^{89}$, J. Zhang ${ }^{6}$, L. Zhang ${ }^{152}$, X. Zhang ${ }^{33 \mathrm{~d}}$, Z. Zhang ${ }^{116}$, Z. Zhao ${ }^{33 \mathrm{~b}}$, A. Zhemchugov ${ }^{64}$, J. Zhong ${ }^{119}$, B. Zhou ${ }^{88}$, L. Zhou ${ }^{35}$, N. Zhou ${ }^{164}$, C.G. Zhu ${ }^{33 \mathrm{dd}}$, H. Zhu ${ }^{33 \mathrm{a}}$, J. Zhu ${ }^{88}$, Y. Zhu ${ }^{33 \mathrm{~b}}$, X. Zhuang ${ }^{33 \mathrm{a}}$, K. Zhukov ${ }^{95}$, A. Zibell ${ }^{175}$, D. Zieminska ${ }^{60}$, N.I. Zimine ${ }^{64}$, C. Zimmermann ${ }^{82}$, R. Zimmermann ${ }^{21}$,

## S. Zimmermann ${ }^{21}$, S. Zimmermann ${ }^{48}$, Z. Zinonos ${ }^{54}$, M. Ziolkowski ${ }^{142}$, G. Zobernig ${ }^{174}$, A. Zoccoli ${ }^{20 a}$, 20b , M. zur Nedden ${ }^{16}$, G. Zurzolo ${ }^{103 a, 103 b}$, V. Zutshi ${ }^{107}$, L. Zwalinski ${ }^{30}$

${ }^{1}$ Department of Physics, University of Adelaide, Adelaide, Australia
${ }^{2}$ Physics Department, SUNY Albany, Albany, NY, United States
${ }^{3}$ Department of Physics, University of Alberta, Edmonton, AB, Canada
$4{ }^{(a)}$ Department of Physics, Ankara University, Ankara; ${ }^{(b)}$ Department of Physics, Gazi University, Ankara; ${ }^{(c)}$ Division of Physics, TOBB University of Economics and Technology, Ankara;
${ }^{(d)}$ Turkish Atomic Energy Authority, Ankara, Turkey
${ }^{5}$ LAPP, CNRS/IN2P3 and Université de Savoie, Annecy-le-Vieux, France
${ }^{6}$ High Energy Physics Division, Argonne National Laboratory, Argonne, IL, United States
${ }^{7}$ Department of Physics, University of Arizona, Tucson, AZ, United States
${ }^{8}$ Department of Physics, The University of Texas at Arlington, Arlington, TX, United States
${ }^{9}$ Physics Department, University of Athens, Athens, Greece
${ }^{10}$ Physics Department, National Technical University of Athens, Zografou, Greece
${ }^{11}$ Institute of Physics, Azerbaijan Academy of Sciences, Baku, Azerbaijan
12 Institut de Física d'Altes Energies and Departament de Física de la Universitat Autònoma de Barcelona, Barcelona, Spain
13 (a) Institute of Physics, University of Belgrade, Belgrade; ${ }^{(b)}$ Vinca Institute of Nuclear Sciences, University of Belgrade, Belgrade, Serbia
${ }^{14}$ Department for Physics and Technology, University of Bergen, Bergen, Norway
${ }^{15}$ Physics Division, Lawrence Berkeley National Laboratory and University of California, Berkeley, CA, United States
${ }^{16}$ Department of Physics, Humboldt University, Berlin, Germany
${ }^{17}$ Albert Einstein Center for Fundamental Physics and Laboratory for High Energy Physics, University of Bern, Bern, Switzerland
${ }^{18}$ School of Physics and Astronomy, University of Birmingham, Birmingham, United Kingdom
$19{ }^{(a)}$ Department of Physics, Bogazici University, Istanbul; ${ }^{(b)}$ Department of Physics, Dogus University, Istanbul; ${ }^{(c)}$ Department of Physics Engineering, Gaziantep University, Gaziantep, Turkey
20 (a) INFN Sezione di Bologna ; ${ }^{(b)}$ Dipartimento di Fisica e Astronomia, Università di Bologna, Bologna, Italy
${ }^{21}$ Physikalisches Institut, University of Bonn, Bonn, Germany
${ }^{22}$ Department of Physics, Boston University, Boston, MA, United States
${ }^{23}$ Department of Physics, Brandeis University, Waltham, MA, United States
24 (a) Universidade Federal do Rio De Janeiro COPPE/EE/IF, Rio de Janeiro; ${ }^{(b)}$ Electrical Circuits Department, Federal University of Juiz de Fora (UFJF), Juiz de Fora; ${ }^{\left({ }^{(c)} \text { Federal University of }\right.}$ Sao Joao del Rei (UFSJ), Sao Joao del Rei; ${ }^{(d)}$ Instituto de Fisica, Universidade de Sao Paulo, Sao Paulo, Brazil
${ }_{25}$ Physics Department, Brookhaven National Laboratory, Upton, NY, United States
26 (a) National Institute of Physics and Nuclear Engineering, Bucharest; ${ }^{(b)}$ National Institute for Research and Development of Isotopic and Molecular Technologies, Physics Department,
Cluj Napoca; ${ }^{(c)}$ University Politehnica Bucharest, Bucharest; ${ }^{(d)}$ West University in Timisoara, Timisoara, Romania
${ }^{27}$ Departamento de Física, Universidad de Buenos Aires, Buenos Aires, Argentina
${ }^{28}$ Cavendish Laboratory, University of Cambridge, Cambridge, United Kingdom
${ }^{29}$ Department of Physics, Carleton University, Ottawa, ON, Canada
${ }^{30}$ CERN, Geneva, Switzerland
${ }^{31}$ Enrico Fermi Institute, University of Chicago, Chicago, IL, United States
32 (a) Departamento de Física, Pontificia Universidad Católica de Chile, Santiago ; ${ }^{(b)}$ Departamento de Física, Universidad Técnica Federico Santa María, Valparaíso, Chile
33 (a) Institute of High Energy Physics, Chinese Academy of Sciences, Beijing; ${ }^{(b)}$ Department of Modern Physics, University of Science and Technology of China, Anhui ; ${ }^{(c)}$ Department of Physics, Nanjing University, Jiangsu; ${ }^{(d)}$ School of Physics, Shandong University, Shandong; ${ }^{(e)}$ Physics Department, Shanghai Jiao Tong University, Shanghai, China
${ }^{34}$ Laboratoire de Physique Corpusculaire, Clermont Université and Université Blaise Pascal and CNRS/IN2P3, Clermont-Ferrand, France
${ }^{35}$ Nevis Laboratory, Columbia University, Irvington, NY, United States
${ }^{36}$ Niels Bohr Institute, University of Copenhagen, Kobenhavn, Denmark
37 (a) INFN Gruppo Collegato di Cosenza, Laboratori Nazionali di Frascati; ${ }^{(b)}$ Dipartimento di Fisica, Università della Calabria, Rende, Italy
38 (a) AGH University of Science and Technology, Faculty of Physics and Applied Computer Science, Krakow; ${ }^{(b)}$ Marian Smoluchowski Institute of Physics, Jagiellonian University, Krakow, Poland
${ }^{39}$ The Henryk Niewodniczanski Institute of Nuclear Physics, Polish Academy of Sciences, Krakow, Poland
${ }^{40}$ Physics Department, Southern Methodist University, Dallas, TX, United States
${ }^{41}$ Physics Department, University of Texas at Dallas, Richardson, TX, United States
${ }^{42}$ DESY, Hamburg and Zeuthen, Germany
${ }^{43}$ Institut für Experimentelle Physik IV, Technische Universität Dortmund, Dortmund, Germany
${ }^{44}$ Institut für Kern- und Teilchenphysik, Technische Universität Dresden, Dresden, Germany
${ }^{45}$ Department of Physics, Duke University, Durham, NC, United States
${ }^{46}$ SUPA - School of Physics and Astronomy, University of Edinburgh, Edinburgh, United Kingdom
${ }^{47}$ INFN Laboratori Nazionali di Frascati, Frascati, Italy
${ }^{48}$ Fakultät für Mathematik und Physik, Albert-Ludwigs-Universität, Freiburg, Germany
${ }^{49}$ Section de Physique, Université de Genève, Geneva, Switzerland
50 (a) INFN Sezione di Genova; ${ }^{(b)}$ Dipartimento di Fisica, Università di Genova, Genova, Italy
51 (a) E. Andronikashvili Institute of Physics, Iv. Javakhishvili Tbilisi State University, Tbilisi ; ${ }^{(b)}$ High Energy Physics Institute, Tbilisi State University, Tbilisi, Georgia
${ }^{52}$ II Physikalisches Institut, Justus-Liebig-Universität Giessen, Giessen, Germany
${ }^{53}$ SUPA - School of Physics and Astronomy, University of Glasgow, Glasgow, United Kingdom
${ }^{54}$ II Physikalisches Institut, Georg-August-Universität, Göttingen, Germany
${ }^{55}$ Laboratoire de Physique Subatomique et de Cosmologie, Université Grenoble-Alpes, CNRS/IN2P3, Grenoble, France
${ }^{56}$ Department of Physics, Hampton University, Hampton, VA, United States
${ }^{57}$ Laboratory for Particle Physics and Cosmology, Harvard University, Cambridge, MA, United States
$58{ }^{(a)}$ Kirchhoff-Institut für Physik, Ruprecht-Karls-Universität Heidelberg, Heidelberg ; ${ }^{(b)}$ Physikalisches Institut, Ruprecht-Karls-Universität Heidelberg, Heidelberg ; ${ }^{(c)}$ ZITI Institut für technische Informatik, Ruprecht-Karls-Universität Heidelberg, Mannheim, Germany
${ }^{59}$ Faculty of Applied Information Science, Hiroshima Institute of Technology, Hiroshima, Japan
${ }^{60}$ Department of Physics, Indiana University, Bloomington, IN, United States
${ }^{61}$ Institut für Astro- und Teilchenphysik, Leopold-Franzens-Universität, Innsbruck, Austria
${ }^{62}$ University of Iowa, Iowa City, IA, United States
${ }^{63}$ Department of Physics and Astronomy, Iowa State University, Ames, IA, United States
${ }^{64}$ Joint Institute for Nuclear Research, JINR Dubna, Dubna, Russia
${ }^{65}$ KEK, High Energy Accelerator Research Organization, Tsukuba, Japan
${ }^{66}$ Graduate School of Science, Kobe University, Kobe, Japan
${ }^{67}$ Faculty of Science, Kyoto University, Kyoto, Japan
${ }^{68}$ Kyoto University of Education, Kyoto, Japan
${ }^{69}$ Department of Physics, Kyushu University, Fukuoka, Japan
${ }^{70}$ Instituto de Física La Plata, Universidad Nacional de La Plata and CONICET, La Plata, Argentina
${ }^{71}$ Physics Department, Lancaster University, Lancaster, United Kingdom
72 (a) INFN Sezione di Lecce; ${ }^{(b)}$ Dipartimento di Matematica e Fisica, Università del Salento, Lecce, Italy
73 Oliver Lodge Laboratory, University of Liverpool, Liverpool, United Kingdom
${ }^{74}$ Department of Physics, Jožef Stefan Institute and University of Ljubljana, Ljubljana, Slovenia
${ }^{75}$ School of Physics and Astronomy, Queen Mary University of London, London, United Kingdom
${ }^{76}$ Department of Physics, Royal Holloway University of London, Surrey, United Kingdom
77 Department of Physics and Astronomy, University College London, London, United Kingdom
${ }^{78}$ Louisiana Tech University, Ruston, LA, United States
${ }^{79}$ Laboratoire de Physique Nucléaire et de Hautes Energies, UPMC and Université Paris-Diderot and CNRS/IN2P3, Paris, France
${ }^{80}$ Fysiska institutionen, Lunds universitet, Lund, Sweden
${ }^{81}$ Departamento de Fisica Teorica C-15, Universidad Autonoma de Madrid, Madrid, Spain
82 Institut für Physik, Universität Mainz, Mainz, Germany
83 School of Physics and Astronomy, University of Manchester, Manchester, United Kingdom
${ }^{84}$ CPPM, Aix-Marseille Université and CNRS/IN2P3, Marseille, France
85 Department of Physics, University of Massachusetts, Amherst, MA, United States
${ }^{86}$ Department of Physics, McGill University, Montreal, QC, Canada
87 School of Physics, University of Melbourne, Victoria, Australia
88 Department of Physics, The University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI, United States
${ }^{89}$ Department of Physics and Astronomy, Michigan State University, East Lansing, MI, United States
90 (a) INFN Sezione di Milano; ${ }^{(b)}$ Dipartimento di Fisica, Università di Milano, Milano, Italy
${ }^{91}$ B.I. Stepanov Institute of Physics, National Academy of Sciences of Belarus, Minsk, Belarus
92 National Scientific and Educational Centre for Particle and High Energy Physics, Minsk, Belarus
93 Department of Physics, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Cambridge, MA, United States
94 Group of Particle Physics, University of Montreal, Montreal, QC, Canada
95 P.N. Lebedev Institute of Physics, Academy of Sciences, Moscow, Russia
96 Institute for Theoretical and Experimental Physics (ITEP), Moscow, Russia
${ }^{97}$ National Research Nuclear University MEPhI, Moscow, Russia
${ }^{98}$ D.V. Skobeltsyn Institute of Nuclear Physics, M.V. Lomonosov Moscow State University, Moscow, Russia
${ }^{99}$ Fakultät für Physik, Ludwig-Maximilians-Universität München, München, Germany
${ }^{100}$ Max-Planck-Institut für Physik (Werner-Heisenberg-Institut), München, Germany
101 Nagasaki Institute of Applied Science, Nagasaki, Japan
102 Graduate School of Science and Kobayashi-Maskawa Institute, Nagoya University, Nagoya, Japan
103 (a) INFN Sezione di Napoli; ${ }^{(b)}$ Dipartimento di Fisica, Università di Napoli, Napoli, Italy
104 Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of New Mexico, Albuquerque, NM, United States
105 Institute for Mathematics, Astrophysics and Particle Physics, Radboud University Nijmegen/Nikhef, Nijmegen, Netherlands
106 Nikhef National Institute for Subatomic Physics and University of Amsterdam, Amsterdam, Netherlands
107 Department of Physics, Northern Illinois University, DeKalb, IL, United States
108 Budker Institute of Nuclear Physics, SB RAS, Novosibirsk, Russia
109 Department of Physics, New York University, New York, NY, United States
110 Ohio State University, Columbus, OH, United States
${ }^{111}$ Faculty of Science, Okayama University, Okayama, Japan
112 Homer L. Dodge Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of Oklahoma, Norman, OK, United States
113 Department of Physics, Oklahoma State University, Stillwater, OK, United States
114 Palacký University, RCPTM, Olomouc, Czech Republic
${ }^{115}$ Center for High Energy Physics, University of Oregon, Eugene, OR, United States
116 LAL, Université Paris-Sud and CNRS/IN2P3, Orsay, France
117 Graduate School of Science, Osaka University, Osaka, Japan
118 Department of Physics, University of Oslo, Oslo, Norway
119 Department of Physics, Oxford University, Oxford, United Kingdom
120 (a) INFN Sezione di Pavia; ${ }^{(b)}$ Dipartimento di Fisica, Università di Pavia, Pavia, Italy
121 Department of Physics, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, PA, United States
122 Petersburg Nuclear Physics Institute, Gatchina, Russia
123 (a) INFN Sezione di Pisa ; ${ }^{(b)}$ Dipartimento di Fisica E. Fermi, Università di Pisa, Pisa, Italy
124 Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of Pittsburgh, Pittsburgh, PA, United States
125 (a) Laboratorio de Instrumentacao e Fisica Experimental de Particulas - LIP, Lisboa; ${ }^{(b)}$ Faculdade de Ciências, Universidade de Lisboa, Lisboa; ${ }^{(c)}$ Department of Physics, University of
Coimbra, Coimbra; ${ }^{(d)}$ Centro de Física Nuclear da Universidade de Lisboa, Lisboa; ${ }^{(e)}$ Departamento de Fisica, Universidade do Minho, Braga; ${ }^{(f)}$ Departamento de Fisica Teorica y del
Cosmos and CAFPE, Universidad de Granada, Granada (Spain); ${ }^{(g)}$ Dep Fisica and CEFITEC of Faculdade de Ciencias e Tecnologia, Universidade Nova de Lisboa, Caparica, Portugal
126 Institute of Physics, Academy of Sciences of the Czech Republic, Praha, Czech Republic
127 Czech Technical University in Prague, Praha, Czech Republic
128 Faculty of Mathematics and Physics, Charles University in Prague, Praha, Czech Republic
129 State Research Center Institute for High Energy Physics, Protvino, Russia
${ }^{130}$ Particle Physics Department, Rutherford Appleton Laboratory, Didcot, United Kingdom
${ }^{131}$ Physics Department, University of Regina, Regina, SK, Canada
132 Ritsumeikan University, Kusatsu, Shiga, Japan
133 (a) INFN Sezione di Roma; ${ }^{(b)}$ Dipartimento di Fisica, Sapienza Università di Roma, Roma, Italy
134 (a) INFN Sezione di Roma Tor Vergata ; ${ }^{(b)}$ Dipartimento di Fisica, Università di Roma Tor Vergata, Roma, Italy
135 (a) INFN Sezione di Roma Tre; ${ }^{(b)}$ Dipartimento di Matematica e Fisica, Università Roma Tre, Roma, Italy
136 (a) Faculté des Sciences Ain Chock, Réseau Universitaire de Physique des Hautes Energies - Université Hassan II, Casablanca; (b) Centre National de l'Energie des Sciences Techniques Nucleaires, Rabat; ${ }^{(c)}$ Faculté des Sciences Semlalia, Université Cadi Ayyad, LPHEA, Marrakech; ${ }^{\text {(d) }}$ Faculté des Sciences, Université Mohamed Premier and LPTPM, Oujda; ${ }^{\text {(e) }}$ Faculté des sciences, Université Mohammed V-Agdal, Rabat, Morocco
${ }^{137}$ DSM/IRFU (Institut de Recherches sur les Lois Fondamentales de l'Univers), CEA Saclay (Commissariat à l'Energie Atomique et aux Energies Alternatives), Gif-sur-Yvette, France
138 Santa Cruz Institute for Particle Physics, University of California Santa Cruz, Santa Cruz, CA, United States
139 Department of Physics, University of Washington, Seattle, WA, United States
140 Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of Sheffield, Sheffield, United Kingdom
${ }^{141}$ Department of Physics, Shinshu University, Nagano, Japan
142 Fachbereich Physik, Universität Siegen, Siegen, Germany
143 Department of Physics, Simon Fraser University, Burnaby, BC, Canada

144 SLAC National Accelerator Laboratory, Stanford, CA, United States
$145{ }^{(a)}$ Faculty of Mathematics, Physics $\mathcal{E}$ Informatics, Comenius University, Bratislava ; ${ }^{(b)}$ Department of Subnuclear Physics, Institute of Experimental Physics of the Slovak Academy of Sciences, Kosice, Slovak Republic
146 (a) Department of Physics, University of Cape Town, Cape Town; ${ }^{(b)}$ Department of Physics, University of Johannesburg, Johannesburg; (c) School of Physics, University of the Witwatersrand, Johannesburg, South Africa
147 (a) Department of Physics, Stockholm University; ${ }^{(b)}$ The Oskar Klein Centre, Stockholm, Sweden
148 Physics Department, Royal Institute of Technology, Stockholm, Sweden
149 Departments of Physics $\mathcal{E}$ Astronomy and Chemistry, Stony Brook University, Stony Brook, NY, United States
150 Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of Sussex, Brighton, United Kingdom
151 School of Physics, University of Sydney, Sydney, Australia
152 Institute of Physics, Academia Sinica, Taipei, Taiwan
153 Department of Physics, Technion: Israel Institute of Technology, Haifa, Israel
154 Raymond and Beverly Sackler School of Physics and Astronomy, Tel Aviv University, Tel Aviv, Israel
155 Department of Physics, Aristotle University of Thessaloniki, Thessaloniki, Greece
${ }^{156}$ International Center for Elementary Particle Physics and Department of Physics, The University of Tokyo, Tokyo, Japan
157 Graduate School of Science and Technology, Tokyo Metropolitan University, Tokyo, Japan
158 Department of Physics, Tokyo Institute of Technology, Tokyo, Japan
159 Department of Physics, University of Toronto, Toronto, ON, Canada
160 (a) TRIUMF, Vancouver, BC; ${ }^{(b)}$ Department of Physics and Astronomy, York University, Toronto, ON, Canada
${ }^{161}$ Faculty of Pure and Applied Sciences, University of Tsukuba, Tsukuba, Japan
162 Department of Physics and Astronomy, Tufts University, Medford, MA, United States
163 Centro de Investigaciones, Universidad Antonio Narino, Bogota, Colombia
164 Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of California Irvine, Irvine, CA, United States
165 (a) INFN Gruppo Collegato di Udine, Sezione di Trieste, Udine; (b) ICTP, Trieste; (c) Dipartimento di Chimica, Fisica e Ambiente, Università di Udine, Udine, Italy
166 Department of Physics, University of Illinois, Urbana, IL, United States
167 Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of Uppsala, Uppsala, Sweden
168 Instituto de Física Corpuscular (IFIC) and Departamento de Física Atómica, Molecular y Nuclear and Departamento de Ingeniería Electrónica and Instituto de Microelectrónica de Barcelona (IMB-CNM), University of Valencia and CSIC, Valencia, Spain
169 Department of Physics, University of British Columbia, Vancouver, BC, Canada
170 Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of Victoria, Victoria, BC, Canada
171 Department of Physics, University of Warwick, Coventry, United Kingdom
172 Waseda University, Tokyo, Japan
173 Department of Particle Physics, The Weizmann Institute of Science, Rehovot, Israel
174 Department of Physics, University of Wisconsin, Madison, WI, United States
${ }^{175}$ Fakultät für Physik und Astronomie, Julius-Maximilians-Universität, Würzburg, Germany
${ }^{176}$ Fachbereich C Physik, Bergische Universität Wuppertal, Wuppertal, Germany
177 Department of Physics, Yale University, New Haven, CT, United States
178 Yerevan Physics Institute, Yerevan, Armenia
${ }^{179}$ Centre de Calcul de l'Institut National de Physique Nucléaire et de Physique des Particules (IN2P3), Villeurbanne, France
${ }^{a}$ Also at Department of Physics, King's College London, London, United Kingdom.
${ }^{b}$ Also at Institute of Physics, Azerbaijan Academy of Sciences, Baku, Azerbaijan.
c Also at Novosibirsk State University, Novosibirsk, Russia.
${ }^{d}$ Also at Particle Physics Department, Rutherford Appleton Laboratory, Didcot, United Kingdom.
$e$ Also at TRIUMF, Vancouver, BC, Canada.
$f$ Also at Department of Physics, California State University, Fresno, CA, United States.
$g$ Also at Department of Physics, University of Fribourg, Fribourg, Switzerland.
${ }^{h}$ Also at Tomsk State University, Tomsk, Russia.
${ }^{i}$ Also at CPPM, Aix-Marseille Université and CNRS/IN2P3, Marseille, France.
$j$ Also at Università di Napoli Parthenope, Napoli, Italy.
${ }^{k}$ Also at Institute of Particle Physics (IPP), Canada.
${ }^{l}$ Also at Department of Physics, St. Petersburg State Polytechnical University, St. Petersburg, Russia.
${ }^{m}$ Also at Chinese University of Hong Kong, China.
$n$ Also at Louisiana Tech University, Ruston, LA, United States.
${ }^{\circ}$ Also at Institucio Catalana de Recerca i Estudis Avancats, ICREA, Barcelona, Spain.
$p$ Also at Department of Physics, The University of Texas at Austin, Austin, TX, United States.
$q$ Also at Institute of Theoretical Physics, Ilia State University, Tbilisi, Georgia.
Also at CERN, Geneva, Switzerland.
${ }^{s}$ Also at Ochadai Academic Production, Ochanomizu University, Tokyo, Japan.
${ }^{t}$ Also at Manhattan College, New York, NY, United States.
$u$ Also at Institute of Physics, Academia Sinica, Taipei, Taiwan.
$v$ Also at LAL, Université Paris-Sud and CNRS/IN2P3, Orsay, France.
$w$ Also at Academia Sinica Grid Computing, Institute of Physics, Academia Sinica, Taipei, Taiwan.
$x$ Also at Laboratoire de Physique Nucléaire et de Hautes Energies, UPMC and Université Paris-Diderot and CNRS/IN2P3, Paris, France.
$y$ Also at School of Physical Sciences, National Institute of Science Education and Research, Bhubaneswar, India.
$z$ Also at Dipartimento di Fisica, Sapienza Università di Roma, Roma, Italy.
aa Also at Moscow Institute of Physics and Technology State University, Dolgoprudny, Russia.
$a b$ Also at Section de Physique, Université de Genève, Geneva, Switzerland.
ac Also at International School for Advanced Studies (SISSA), Trieste, Italy.
ad Also at Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of South Carolina, Columbia, SC, United States.
ae Also at School of Physics and Engineering, Sun Yat-sen University, Guangzhou, China.
af Also at Faculty of Physics, M.V. Lomonosov Moscow State University, Moscow, Russia.
ag Also at National Research Nuclear University MEPhI, Moscow, Russia.
ah Also at Institute for Particle and Nuclear Physics, Wigner Research Centre for Physics, Budapest, Hungary.
ai Also at Department of Physics, Oxford University, Oxford, United Kingdom.
aj Also at Department of Physics, Nanjing University, Jiangsu, China.
${ }^{a k}$ Also at Institut für Experimentalphysik, Universität Hamburg, Hamburg, Germany.
${ }^{a l}$ Also at Department of Physics, The University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI, United States.
${ }^{a m}$ Also at Discipline of Physics, University of KwaZulu-Natal, Durban, South Africa.
${ }^{a n}$ Also at University of Malaya, Department of Physics, Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia.

* Deceased.

School of Natural Sciences and Mathematics

Centrality and Rapidity Dependence of Inclusive Jet Production in $V_{\text {snn }}=5.02 \mathrm{TeV}$ Proton-Lead Collisions with the ATLAS Detector

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## Citation:

Abbott, B., J. Abdallah, S. Abdel Khalek, et al. 2015. "Centrality and rapidity dependence of inclusive jet production in $\sqrt{ } \mathrm{sNN}=5.02 \mathrm{TeV}$ protonlead collisions with the ATLAS detector." Physics Letters, Section B: Nuclear, Elementary Particle and High-Energy Physics 748: 392-413.

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[^0]:    * E-mail address: atlas.publications@cern.ch.

[^1]:    ${ }^{1}$ ATLAS uses a right-handed coordinate system with its origin at the nominal interaction point (IP) in the centre of the detector and the $z$-axis along the beam pipe. The $x$-axis points from the IP to the centre of the LHC ring, and the $y$-axis points upward. Cylindrical coordinates $(r, \phi)$ are used in the transverse plane, $\phi$ being the azimuthal angle around the beam pipe. The pseudorapidity is defined in laboratory coordinates in terms of the polar angle $\theta$ as $\eta=-\ln \tan (\theta / 2)$. During $2013 p+\mathrm{Pb}$ data-taking, the beam directions were reversed approximately half-way through the running period, but in presenting results the direction of the proton beam is always chosen to point to positive $\eta$.
    ${ }^{2}$ The jet rapidity $y^{*}$ is defined as $y^{*}=0.5 \ln \frac{E+p_{z}}{E-p_{z}}$ where $E$ and $p_{z}$ are the energy and the component of the momentum along the proton beam direction in the nucleon-nucleon centre-of-mass frame.

[^2]:    ${ }^{3}$ An exception is the third (outermost) sampling layer, which has a segmentation of $0.2 \times 0.1$ up to $|\eta|=1.7$.

